Contents

Acknowledgments **iv**
Introduction **xiii**

1: Communicating with the System **1**
The System 2
IBM i Objects 2
Subsystems 3
Types of Jobs 3
Control Language (CL) 4
System Values 5
Licensed Programs 6
User Profile 7
Sign-On 8
User Interface 10
Menu Screens 11
Prompt Entry/Command Prompt Screens 14
Using Help 17
Field or Context-Sensitive Help 17
Extended Help 18
Information Assistant 19
List or Work-With Screens 22
In Summary 24
Key Terms 25
Review Questions 26
Lab 1 27

2: Using CL **43**
CL Commands 44

Control Language Syntax 44
Command Names 44
Keyword Notation 47
Positional Notation 52
Menus of Commands 54
The GO Command 57
Library Lists 60
System Library List 60
Product Library 62
Current Library 63
User Library List 63
Objects Within Libraries 63
In Summary 64
Key Terms 65
Review Questions 65
Lab 2 66

3: Objects 81
The IBM i Object-Based Architecture 82
Types of IBM i Objects 84
Requesting an Object 86
Qualified Names 87
Library-List Commands 88
The DSPLIBL Command 88
The CHGCURLIB Command 89
The ADDLIBLE Command 91
The CHGLIBL Command 92
The EDTLIBL Command 94
Locating an Object 96
Storing Objects 98
Simplified Batch Work Management 100
Printer Spooling 101
In Summary 105
Key Terms 105
Review Questions 106
Lab 3 107

4: Handling Spooled Files 127
Printer Files 127
Printer Writer 130
Changing Writers 131

Changing Spooled Files 132
Working with Output Queues 133
Working with Spooled Files 139
Changing Spooled File Attributes 141
Clear Output Queue 146
Assistance Levels 146
In Summary 150
Key Terms 151
Review Questions 151
Lab 4 152

5: Describing a Database File 165
File Varieties 166
Program-Described Files 167
Externally Described Files 167
Creating an Externally Described Database File 170
In Summary 202
Key Terms 203
Review Questions 204
Lab 5 204

6: Creating and Using an Externally Described Database File 213
More About SEU 213
Starting SEU 214
Using PDM to Access SEU 216
SEU Line Commands 217
Compiling the File Description 220
Create (CRT) Commands 221
The PDM Compile Option 221
Displaying an Object's Description 224
Displaying a File Description 226
Displaying Record-Format Information 227
Data File Utility 229
Using a Temporary DFU Program 231
Starting DFU on an Empty File 232
DFU Change Mode 234
Exiting DFU 235
In Summary 236
Key Terms 236
Review Questions 237
Lab 6 237

7: Introduction to Query **249**
What Query for i5/OS Does 249
Starting Query for i5/OS 251
Working with Queries 252
Defining a Query 254
Selecting Files 255
Previewing a Query Layout 258
Formatting Report Columns 260
Refining Your Query 270
Selecting Sort Fields 272
Defining Report Breaks 274
Selecting and Sequencing Fields 277
More Report Column Formatting 280
Report Summary Functions 283
Defining Result Fields 284
Finishing the Report 287
Exiting Query 289
A Conceptual Foundation for Joining Files 291
Creating a Join Query 294
1=Matched Records 298
2=Matched Records with Primary File 299
3=Unmatched Records with Primary File 299
Specifying the Join Relationship 300
In Summary 305
Key Terms 306
Review Questions 306
Lab 7 307

8: Using Logical Files **327**
Physical Files and Access Paths 328
Arrival-Sequence Access Paths 328
Keyed-Sequence Access Paths 329
Logical Files 333
Describing a Simple Logical File 334
Creating a Logical File 351
Specifying Access Path Maintenance 354
Using DFU on Logical Files 356
Creating Join Logical Files 357
Projection, Selection, and Access Path with Join Logical Files 361
Using Query for i5/OS with a Join Logical File 363
Multiple-Format Logical Files 382

In Summary 390
Key Terms 391
Review Questions 392
Lab 8 392

9: Additional Database Facilities 413
Creating a File (Review) 414
Changing the Source DDS 416
Preserving the Existing Data 418
Recompiling Programs and Queries That Use a Changed Physical File 434
Dealing with Based-On Logical Files 434
Using CHGPF to Modify a Physical File 437
Database File-Level Security 440
Authorization Lists 447
Group Profiles 450
In Summary 454
Key Terms 455
Review Questions 456
Lab 9 456
Additional Lab Exercise 473

10: Using IBM i Navigator 479
Introduction to IBM i Access 480
Accessing Help 483
Creating a Connection to the System 484
Basic Operations 490
Messages 490
Printer Output 497
Printers 501
Jobs 508
Work Management 512
Active Jobs 513
Job Queues 518
Output Queues 520
Subsystems 521
Databases 522
File Systems 525
In Summary 530
Key Terms 531
Review Questions 532
Lab 10 533

11: Using Remote System Explorer **545**
History 546
IBM and Eclipse 546
The IBM Rational Toolset 546
Getting Started 548
Creating a Connection 551
Library List: Add, Change, Remove Libraries 556
Creating a Source Physical File 560
Copying a Member 561
Opening and Editing a Member 563
Editing and Saving 566
Compiling 571
Debugging Overview 574
Debugging a Program 576
Running a Program 586
In Summary 588
Key Terms 588
Review Questions 589
Lab 11 590

12: Using Screen Designer and Report Designer **603**
History 604
Getting Started 604
Modifying a Print File 606
Adding Records to a Print File 608
Adding Fields and Modifying Properties 610
Creating a Display Screen 613
Create the Display Screen Source Member 613
Add a Record 615
Add Keywords to a File or Record 617
Add Fields to the Record 621
Add Database Fields to a Record 624
Compile the Display 628
In Summary 630
Key Terms 631
Review Questions 631
Lab 12 632

13: Introduction to SQL **651**
A Short History of SQL 652
Introduction to SQL Terms 652

Introduction to SQL 652
Interfaces Used to Enter SQL Commands 653
Starting the Run SQL Scripts Interface 656
SQL Syntax 659
Select field-list 660
From file-list 662
Where conditional-expression 668
Some Additional SQL Capabilities 672
File Maintenance Using SQL 686
The Insert Statement 686
The Update Statement 688
The Delete Statement 692
Using SQL Assist/Prompt 694
In Summary 704
Key Terms 705
Review Questions 706
Lab 13 706

14: Using IBM i Access for Web 717
Introduction to IBM i Access for Web 718
5250 User Interface 720
Database Function 727
Print 745
Messages 746
Jobs 747
Other 748
In Summary 749
Key Terms 749
Review Questions 749
Lab 14 750

15: Introduction to DB2 Web Query for i 783
DB2 Web Query for i 784
Query for i5/OS Limitations 785
DB2 Web Query Features 786
Domains 787
Users 787
Metadata 787
Getting Started with DB2 Web Query 788
DB2 Web Query Help 789
Introducing InfoAssist 793

Getting Started with InfoAssist 794
InfoAssist Application Window Features 796
Creating the Profit Margin Inventory Report 803
Creating a Profit Margin Chart 812
Enhancing Charts 817
Creating a Compound Document 822
Summary 832
Key Terms 833
Review Questions 833
Lab 15 834

16: Getting Started with CL Programming 863
CL Review 864
CL Program Uses 866
Advantages of CL Programs 866
Creating CL Programs 867
Using RDP to Enter CL Source 868
CL Program Structure 870
Designing the Start-Up Program 872
Entering the Program 874
Declaring a File 875
Declaring Variables 876
Changing the Value of a Variable 878
Control Structures 880
Iteration Structures 884
File I/O in CL Programs 888
Sending Messages 890
Using Concatenation 896
Finishing the Start-Up Program 898
Creating a CL Program 904
In Summary 904
Key Terms 906
Review Questions 906
Lab 16 907
Lab 16 Source Listings 919
STRUPPGM Source Code 919
MARKTIME Source Code 921

Index 923