

Index

Boldfaced text indicates tables or illustrations.

A

Access paths, 230, 231
Activation groups, database modernization/
 restructuring and, 384–386
ADD, 167, 178
Add Binding Directory (ADDBNDDIRE) in,
 24
ADD_MONTHS, 266–267
ADDBNDDIRE, 24
ADDDUR, 123, 169, 178
ADDR function, 65, 66
Adsero Optima Foundation, database
 modernization/restructuring and, 365
Advantages of using ILE RPG, 1–6
Aggregate functions, SQL, 245–248, 331
Aliasing and ALIAS, 236, 322, 368
ALL, 209, 246–248
 debugging and, 188
ALLOC, 169, 177, 178
ALTER TABLE, 315–318
ALTER TRIGGER, 325–330
AND, 233, 244
ANDxx op codes, 168, 178

Architecture, multi-tier, modular programming
 and, 395–399, **395, 397, 398**
Arithmetic operators, in SQL, 234
Array-related opcodes, 172–176
Arrays, 284
ASCII function, 249, 331
ASNA, 406
Assignment expressions, 179
Asterisk Operator (*), 179
Atomicity, 359
Attributes, in ERDs, 360–361, **361**
Authorization and privileges, SQL, 387
AVG, 245–247, 331

B

Batch jobs, debugging, 207–209, 210
BCD Software, 152, 407
BEGIN/END, 328
BETWEEN, 234
Bind by copy, 12, **12**, 15, 20
BINDEC, 218
Binding, 12, 15, 19–27
 Add Binding Directory (ADDBNDDIRE)
 in, 24

- bind by copy, 12, **12**, 15, 20
binding directory for, 22–23, 27, 154–156
compiling and, 20–21
Create Binding Directory (CRTBNDDIR)
 in, 24
Create Bound RPG Program (CRTBNDRPG)
 and, 188–189
Create Program (CRTPGM) in, 25
error management in, 25–26, 27
H-specs in, 23
service programs for, 15–16, **16**
shortcuts for, 26
user-defined options for, 26, 27
Work with Binding Directory
 (WRKBNDDIR) in, 24
- Binding directories, 22–23, 27, 154–156
 code organization and, 154–156
 creating, 155
- BIRT, 225, 304
- BITAND/BITNOT/BITOR, 169, 178–180
- BOTTOM, 193
- BREAK, 196–198, 205
- Breakpoints, 196–198, **197**, 210
 conditional vs. unconditional, 201–203, **202**, **203**
- Building procedures and functions, 98–118
- Built-in functions (BIFs), 4, 41, 75–136, 177
 array-related, 172–174
- CAT, 175
- CHAIN, 77–78
- CHAR, 84–85
 character conversion and, 84–85
- data structures and, 87–88
- DATE, 119, 123, 128
date operations with, 118–129
- DAYS, 122, 123
- DEC/DECH, 80–81, 84, 102
- DIFF, 123–124, 125, 132
edit codes in, EDITC, 85–87
edit words in, EDITW, 85–87
- EDITC/EDITW, 84
- EDITFLT, 84
- EOF, 76–77
- EQUAL, 78–79
- ERROR, 122
- EVAL, 79, 80
file-related indicators vs., 75–76
find and replace text in strings with, 92–98
fixed-format coding in, 84
- FOUND, 78
free-format coding in, 84
- HOURS, 130
- LOOKUPxx and TLOOKUPxx, 174–175
- MINUTES, 130
- MONTHS, 122, 123
- MOVE and MOVEL removed with, 79–81
- MSECONDS, 130
nested, 51
- numeric conversion, 80–82, 84
- operation codes replaced by, 169, 177
- READxx, 75–76
- REM, 125–126, 134
- REPLACE, 94–96, 111
- SCAN, 92, 93–96, 111, 116–118
- SCANRPL, 96–98
- SECONDS, 130
- SETGT, 76
- SETLL, 76
- SETxx, 75–76
string operations with, 88–98
- SUBARR, 172–174
- SUBDT, 122, 123, 130
- SUBST, 90–91
- TIME, 129, 133
time operations with, 129–135
- TRIM/TRIML/TRIMR in, 91–92
- user-defined functions using, 98–118
- XLATE, 111–115
- YEARS, 123
- Business rules migration, 372–386. *See also*
 Database modernization/restructuring;
 Modernization
- C**
- C prefix, 141
- CABxx, 171–172, 177, 178
- Calculate day of week (Clc_DayOfWeek) in,
 124–126

- Calculate time until weekend
 (Cl_c_HowLongUntilWE) in, 130–135
- CALL, 178
- CALLB, 178
- Calling functions, 43
- CALLP, 33, 40, 164, 178
- CAST, 247
- CASxx, 170–171, 177, 178
- CAT, 175, 178
 string operations and, 89
- Catalogs, 230, 231
- CHAIN, 77–78, 165, 288
 built-in functions (BIFs) and, 77–78
 EOF with, 77
- Change case (Chg_Case), 111–118
- Change Command Defaults, 26
- CHAR, 84–85, 135, 218, 249–250
- Character data, 169, 177, 178. *See also* String data
 ASCII function and, 249
 CHAR, 249–250
 numeric data converted to, using CHAR, 84–85
- CHECK, 169, 177, 178
- CHECKR, 169, 178
- Chg_Case function, 111–118
- CL commands
 debugging and, 207
 SQL and, 276–277
- CLASS, 219
- Clc_DayOfWeek, 124–126
- Clc_HowLongUntilWE, 130–135
- CLEAR, 198, 200
- CLOSE, 292, 294
- Codd, Edgar, 358
- Code organization, 152–156
 binding directories and, 154–156
 /COPY in, 154
 /INCLUDE in, 154
 program flow in, 153, 153
 service programs and, 153–154
- Collections, 230, 308. *See also* Schemas
- Column functions, SQL, 245–270
- Columns, 230, 231
- Comment first, code laterconcept, 150–151
- Commenting. *See also* Documentation
 free-format coding and, 160, 165, 167, 177
 functions and, 46
 SQL and, 277
- Commitment Control in SQL, 273
- COMP, 170–171, 177, 178
- Comparison operators in SQL, 234
- Compilers and compiling, 20–21
 binding directories and, 22–23, 154–156
 embedded SQL and, 285–286
 error management in, 25–26, 27
 free-format coding and, 159
 order of, 26
 PGM objects, 24
 procedures, line position and, 34–35
 shortcuts for, 26
 user-defined options for, 26, 27
- Create RPG Module (CRTRPGMOD) and, 182, 188–189, 285
- debugging and, 182
- order of, 20–21
 service programs and, 21–24
- Components of code/runtime services, 6
- Composite attributes, 360–361
- Compound assignment (+=1), 166
- Concatenation, 259
- Conceptual models of databases, 358
- CONST, 57–59, 70
- Constants, 216, 284
 defining, 220–221
 free-format coding and, 227
 naming convention for, 141, 220–221
- Constraints, 315–318
- Control statements, in free-format coding, 211–213, 227
- Controller layer, in MVC, 403–404
- Convert string to numeric value (Cvt_To_Numeric), 99–106
- Converting fixed-format to free-format code, 166–167, 177. *See also* Free-format code
- /COPY, 32, 37–39, 40
 code organization and, 154

- debugging and, 184–186, **185**, 207
free-format coding and, 226
Copy members, 104
COUNT, 247–248, 331
Create Binding Directory (CRTBNDDIR) in,
 24
Create Bound RPG Program (CRTBNDRPG),
 188–189
 debugging and, 188–189
CREATE FUNCTION, 304–307
CREATE INDEX, 320–322
CREATE PROCEDURE, 300–303
Create Program (CRTPGM), 25
Create RPG Module (CRTRPGMOD), 21, 182,
 188–189, 285
 compiling and, 285
 debugging and, 182, 188–189
CREATE SCHEMA, 308–310
Create Service Program (CRTSRVPGM),
 22–24
Create SQL ILE RPG Object (CRTSQLRPGI)
 for, 285–286, 332
CREATE TABLE, 310–318
CREATE TRIGGER, 325–330
CREATE VIEW, 318–320
CRTBNDDIR, 24
CRTBNDRPG, 188–189
CRTPGM, 25
CRTRPGMOD, 21, 182, 188–189, 285
CRTSQLRPGI, 285–286, 332
CRTSRVPGM, 22–24
Crystal Reports, 225, 304
CURDATE, 262–263
Cursors in SQL, 289–296
 CLOSE, 292, 294
 DECLARE, 290, 292, 293, 294
 FETCH, 290–292, 293, 294
 input-defined, PREPARE and, 294–296
 OPEN, 292, 294
 Open Query File (OPNQRYF) replaced by,
 292–294
 PREPARE and, 294–296
 SELECT and, 289
 SQLCOD variable and, 291–292
CURTIME, 262–263
Cvt_To_Numeric function, 99–106
- D**
- D-spec, 216, 227
Data Definition Language (DDL), 229,
 307–330, 332–333
 database modernization/restructuring and,
 363
 DDS files converted to, 366–372
 DROP and, 322–323
 indexes in, 320–322
 Override Database File (OVRDBF) and
 ALIAS instruction in, 322
 schemas in, 308–310
 tables in, 310
 triggers in, 323–330
 views in, 318–320
Data definitions, in free-format coding,
 216–226, 227
Data dictionary, 368–369, 371
Data File Utility (DFU), 240, 242
Data Manipulation Language (DML), 232–245.
 See also SQL
- Data structures, 87–88, 216
 built-in functions (BIFs) and, 87–88
 defining, 222, 228
 free-format coding and, 227–228
 OVERLAY and, 222, 228
Database modernization/restructuring, 340–
 341, 357–392
activation groups in, 384–386
Adsero Optima Foundation for, 365
atomicity in, 359
attributes defined for, 360–361, **361**
authorization and privileges in, GRANT and
 REVOKE, 387
business role migration to database for,
 372–386
conceptual, logical and physical models of,
 358
Data Definition Language (DDL) as tool for,
 363
data dictionary in, 368–369, 371

- data domains in, 371
DB2 advanced functionality for, 386–391
DDS files converted to DDL objects, 366–372
DDS keywords ignored during SQL generation, **369**
encryption, 387–388
Entity Relationship Diagrams (ERDs) for, 359–363, **360, 361, 362**
existing files, discovering and listing all files before beginning, 367
first normal form (1NF) in, 358–359
I/O server isolation in, with code, 374–384
IBM Data Studio for, 363–364
IBM InfoSphere Data Architect for, 364–365, 372
keys and key generation for security in, 388
logical model for, 371
methodology for, step-by-step, 365–391
naming conventions in, 368
normalization in, 358–359, 371–372
physical and logical file definition in, 368, 370
recursive relationships in, 361–362, **362**
relationships between files, mapping before beginning, 367–368
ROWIDs in, 390–391
second normal form (2NF) in, 359
security issues in, 386–391
sequence objects in, 389–390
third normal form (3NF) in, 359
tools for, 363–365
validation routines for, 372–374
DATE, 119, 123, 128, 136, 180, 218, 219, 260–261
Dates, 118–129, 259–270, 283
 ADD_MONTHS, 266–267
 ADDDUR/SUBDUR in, 123
 adding and subtracting, using **DATE**, 123
 built-in functions (BIFs) and, 118–129
 calculate day of week (**Clc_DayOfWeek**) in, 124–126
 CURDATE, 262–263
 CURTIME, 262–263
date conversion function, 47–50
date data type, 259–260
date formats for, DATFMT keyword for, 119
DATE, 119, 123, 128, 136, 180, 218, 219, 260–261
DAY, 264, 269
DAYNAME, 263, 286–289
DAYOFMONTH, 264, 269
DAYOFWEEK, 264–265, 331
DAYOFYEAR, 266
DAYS, 122, 123, 136, 269, 283
DIFF, 123–124, 125
E extender and, 121–122
EXTRACT, 263–264, 269
format conversion using **CHAR**, **250**
formatting, using DATFMT, 119, 219
HOUR, 264
last day of month calculation
 (**LastDayofMonth**) in, 119–124
LAST_DAY, 268–269
MICROSECOND, 264
MIDNIGHT_SECONDS, 266
MINUTE, 264
MONTH, 264
MONTHNAME, 263
MONTHS, 122, 123
MONTHS_BETWEEN, 267–268
NEXT_DAY, 269
NOW, 262
QUARTER, 266
REM, 125–126
retrieve day of week (**Rtv_DayOfWeek**) in, 126–127
SECOND, 264
SQL date functions for, 259–270
SUBDT, 122, 123, 263–264
testing date-related functions for, 128–129
TIME, 261
TIMESTAMP, 261–262
WEEK, 265
WEEK_ISO, 265
YEAR, 264
YEARS, 123
DAY, 264, 269

- DAYNAME, 263, 286–289
DAYOFMONTH, 264, 269
DAYOFWEEK, 264–265, 331
DAYOFTYEAR, 266
DAYS, 122, 123, 136, 269, 283
DB2, 230
 in database modernization/restructuring, 386–391
DBGNCKEY, 189–190, 209
DBGVIEW, 21, 182, 190
DCL-PROC/END-PROC delimiters for, 222, 223–224, 228
DDS files converted to DDL, in database modernization, 366–372. *See also* Database modernization/restructuring:
DDS keywords ignored during SQL generation, **369**
Debug Encryption Key (DBGNCKEY), 189–190
Debug View (DBGVIEW), 21
Debugging, 6, 181–210
 ALL in, 188, 209
 batch job, 207–209, 210
 BREAK command in, 196–198, 205
 breakpoints in, 196–198, **197**, 201–203, **202**, **203**, 210
 CL programs and, 207
 CLEAR command in, 198, 200
 commands for, **205**
 compile time and, 182
 /COPY and /INCLUDE statements in, 184–186, **185**, 207, 209
Create Bound RPG Program (CRTBNDRPG) and, 188–189
Create RPG Module (CRTRPGMOD) and, 182, 188–189
Debug View (DBGVIEW) in, 21, 182, 190
Decryption Key (DBGNCKEY) and, 189–190, 209
 encrypting views for, with Debug Encryption Key (DBGNCKEY), 189–190
End Debug (ENDDBG), 205
End Service Job (ENDSRVJOB) in, 208–209
EVAL command in, 203, 205
FIND command in, 194
Interactive Source Debugger (ISDB) vs. new ILE debugger in, 6, 181–182
LIST view in, 186–188, **186**, **187**, 209
navigational commands for, 193–196, **193**
NONE in, 188, 209
OPM RPG programs and, 207
OPTIONS parameters for, 186, 188, 207
parameter settings for STRDBG in, 194–196, **194**, **195**
parameters and, 55
service programs and, 206–207, **206**
SET command in, 207
SOURCE view in, 182, 184–186, **184**, **185**, 209
Start Debugger (STRDBG) in, 21, 190–193, **191**, **192**, 194–196, **194**, **195**, 201
Start Service Job (STRSRVJOB) in, 208
STEP command in, 203, 205
step-by-step session in, 201–205
stepping into a function in, 203
STMT view in, 183–184, 183, 190, 209
Target Release (TGTRLS) parameter setting in, 189–190
views in, 182–189, 209
WATCH command in, 198–200, **200**, 203–205
watch conditions in, 198–200, **200**, 203–205, 210
WHEN in, 205
DEC/DECH, 80–81, 84, 102, 135
DECLARE, 290, 292, 293, 294
Decryption Key (DBGNCKEY), 189–190, 209
Default Activation Group (DAG), 384
DEFINE, 178
DELETE, 78, 230, 231, 232, 244–245, 331
 DROP vs., 322–323
 embedded SQL and, 295–298
EXISTS, 245
SELECT and, 245
 WHERE, 245
Derived attributes, 361

- DESC, 234
 DETERMINISTIC/NOT DETERMINISTIC, 302, 306
 DIFF, 123–124, 125, 132, 136
 DIM, 284
 DISPLAY MODULE, 193
 DISTINCT, 242, 246–248
 DIV, 167, 169, 178
 DO, 178
 Docu-Mint tool, 152
 Documentation, 149–152, 156
 binding directories for, 22–23, 154–156
 comment first, code later concept and, 150–151
 comments, in free-format code, 160, 165, 167, 177
 Docu-Mint tool for, 152
 double slash (//) for comments in, 167
 for functions, 149–150
 ILEDOCS tool for, 152
 Javadoc for, 151
 for procedures, 149–150
 purpose and scope of, 152
 RPGLEDOC tool for, 151
 self-documenting features for, 151–152
 SQL and, 277
 standards and guidelines for, 152
 strategy for, 152
 Double slash (//) for comments in, 167
 DOUxx, 168, 172, 178
 DOWN, 193
 DOWxx, 168, 172, 178
 DROP, 322, 323, 331
 DROP TRIGGER, 325–330
 Duplicated field names, 147–149
- E**
 E extender, 121–122
 Eclipse, 151
 EDIFLT, 135
 Edit codes, EDITC, 84, 85–87, 135
 Edit words, EDITW, 84, 85–87, 135
 EDITC, 84, 85–87, 135
 EDITFLT, 84
 EDITW, 84, 85–87, 135
 ELEM, 284
 ELSEIF, 162–163
 Embedded SQL, 279–298, 332. *See also*
 Embedding RPG code in SQL
 compiling, 285–286
 Create SQL ILE RPG Object
 (CRTSQLRPGI) for, 285–286, 332
 cursors in. *See* Cursors in SQL
 DELETE and, 295–298
 editors for, 285
 embedding RPG code in SQL instead, 299–307. *See also* Embedding RPG code in SQL
 EXEC SQL/END SQL in, 280, 281, 283
 fixed-format code and, 280–281
 free-format code and, 281
 functions in, 286–289
 host variables in, 282–285
 INSERT and, 295–298
 INTO in, 282
 prepared statements in, 298
 RPG and SQL interaction in, 281–285
 RPGLE and editor recognition of, 285
 SQL cursors to replace record-level data
 access in, 289–296
 UPDATE and, 295–298
 WHERE, 282
 Embedding RPG code in SQL, 299–307. *See also* Embedded SQL
 CREATE FUNCTION in, 304–307
 CREATE PROCEDURE in, 300–303
 stored procedures for, 299, 300–303
 user-defined functions for, 299, 300, 303–307, **307**
 Encryption, 387–388
 End Debug (ENDDBG), 205
 End of instruction (;) semicolon indicator, 159, 167, 177
 End Service Job (ENDSRVJOB) in, 208–209
 END-FREE. *See* FREE/END-FREE
 END-MON. *See* MONITOR/END-MON
 ENDMON, 102
 ENDSRVJOB, 208–209

- Entity Relationship Diagrams (ERDs), 359–363, **360, 361, 362**
Entry point modules, 14
EOF, 76–77, 135
EQUAL, 78–79, 135, 175
ERROR, 122
Error management
 in binding, 25–26, 27
 in compiling, 25–26, 27
 ENDMON and, 102
 ERROR in, 122
 in functions, 46–47, 101–102
 MONITOR in, 101–102
 ON-ERROR in, 101–102, 175
 RPGLEDOC tool for, 151
 SQL and, SQLCOD and, 291–292
EVAL, 53, 79, 80, 164, 169, 180, 205
 debugging and, 203
 operation codes replaced by, 167
EVALR, 179
Excel-like string operations, 106–115
EXEC SQL/END SQL in, 280, 281, 283, 332
EXISTS, 243–244, 245, 331
EXPORT, 34
Exporting a module, 14, 22, 154
EXTRACT, 169, 178, 263–264, 269
- F**
- F-specs, 213
FETCH, 290–292, 293, 294
Field reference files, 230
Fields, 216, 230, 231
 duplicated names in, 147–149
 free-format coding and, 227
 naming conventions for, duplicated names and, 147–149
 PREFIX keyword in, 147–149
 standalone, 227
File definitions, in free-format coding and, 213–216, 227
Files
 duplicated field names in, 147–149
 naming conventions for, 146–147
- FIND, 193, 194
First normal form (1NF), 358–359
Fixed-format code, 29, 84, 161. *See also* Free-format code
 converting to free-format, 166–167, 177
 embedded SQL and, 280–281
 EXEC SQL/END SQL in, 280
 keywords in, with free-format counterparts, 218–219
FLOAT, 82–84, 135, 218
FOR, 172
Foreign Key, 233, 315, 317
Formatting Code
 edit codes for, EDITC, 85–87
 edit words for, EDITW, 85–87
 INDENT (pipe character) for, 21
 parameters and, 60–70
Forward engineering approach to modernization, 350
FOUND, 78, 135, 175
Free-format code, 29, 84, 157–180
 array-related opcodes and, 172–176
 CABxx and, 171–172
 CASxx in, 170–171
 CAT in, 175
 CHAIN in, 165
 column restrictions in, 159, 176, 226, 228
 comments in, 160, 165, 167, 177
 COMP in, 170–171
 compiling, 159
 compound assignment (+-) in, 166
 constants in, 220–221, 227
 control statements in, 211–213, 227
 converting fixed-format to, 166–167, 177
 COPY in, 226
 D-spec in, 216, 227
 data definitions in, 216–226, 227
 data structures in, 222, 227–228
 ELSEIF block in, 162–163
 embedded SQL and, 281
 end of instruction (;) semicolon indicator in, 159, 167, 177
 EVAL in, 164
 F-specs in, 213

- fields in, 227
 file definitions in, 213–216, 227
 fixed-format vs., code sample of, 161
 FREE and END-FREE directives in, 159,
 161, 167, 177, 211, 226, 283
 function headers converted to, 224–226
 functions and, 53
 GOTO in, 171–172
 H-specs in, 211–213, 227
 I specs in, 225–226, 225
 IFxx/ANDxx/ORxx op codes in, 168
 indentation in, 161–162
 ITER in, 172
 KEYED in, 213–216, 227
 keywords in, with fixed-format counterparts,
 218–219
 LOOKUPxx and TLOOKUPxx and,
 174–175
 loops in, 172
 nested code in, 162
 O specs in, 225–226
 one statement per line in, 159, 177
 operation codes in, 160–166, 177
 operation codes not used in, 167–176, 178
 OVERLAY in, 222, 228
 positional indicators not used in, 160, 177
 procedures in, 222–224, 228
 programming languages and, 158–159
 pros and cons of, 157–159, 176
 RDi (Rational Developer for i) for automatic
 conversion to, 166–167
 READE in, 164
 rules for, 159–160, 176–177
 SELECT block in, 164
 spaghetti code and, 171
 structured programming syntax and, 168
 SUBARR in, 172–174
 TAG in, 171–172
 USAGE in, 213–216, 227
 V7.1 Technology Refresh (TR) 11 in,
 226
 V7.2 Technology Refresh (TR3) and, 160,
 226
 variables in, 216–220
- /FREE, /END-FREE, 159, 161, 167, 177, 211,
 226, 283
 Fresche Legacy, 407
 FROM, 233, 244
 Function headers, free-format conversion of,
 224–226
 Functions, 10, 14, 41–54, 331
 building, using BIFs, 98–118
 built-in (BIF). *See* Built-in functions (BIFs)
 calling and, 43
 column, in SQL. *See* Column functions, SQL
 commenting code for, 46
 convert string to numeric value (*Cvt_To_Numeric*), 99–106
 CREATE FUNCTION in, 304–307
 date conversion, 47–50
 documenting, 149–150
 embedded SQL and, 286–289
 error management for, 46–47, 101–102
 formatting code for, 53
 free-format, 53
 functions within, 47–50, 54
 input parameter for, 98
 line position of (P-line, etc.) for, 44
 MONITOR and, 47
 naming conventions for, 42–44, 45–47, 53,
 99, 144–145
 nested, 51–53, 54
 P prefix for, 138
 parameters in, 43–44, 46, 98
 procedures converted into, 42, 53
 readability of code for, 42–44
 return value concept for, 45–47, 53
 “shell,” 48, 52
 SQL and, 235
 user-defined, 51. *See also* User-defined
 functions, 299
- G**
- GOTO, 171–172, 177, 178, 292
 GRANT, 387
 GRAPH, 218
 GROUP BY, 235–236, 242
 aggregate functions in SQL and, 245

H

H-specs, 211–213, 227
 binding using, 23
HIVAL, 105–106
Host variables, 332
 embedded SQL and, 282–285
HOUR, 264
HOURS, 130, 136, 283

I

I Navigator Run, 274, 303
I prefix, 141
I specs, 225–226
I/O server isolation in, with code, 374–384
IBM Cryptographic Access Provider, 387
IBM Data Studio, database modernization/
 restructuring and, 363–364
IBM InfoSphere Data Architect, database
 modernization/restructuring and, 364–365,
 372
Ifxx, 168, 179
ILE, OPM programming vs., 1–6
ILE debugger. *See* Debugging
ILEDOKS tool for, 152
Importing a module, imports, 14, 22, 155
IN/INOUT, 241, 302
/INCLUDE, 32, 37–39, 40
 code organization and, 154
 debugging and, 184–186, **185**, 207
IND, 218
INDENT, 21
Indentation of lines, free-format coding and,
 161–162
Indexes in SQL, 239, 231, 320–322
Indicators, named, 141–143
Initializing work variables, 100
Inner joins, 236–240, **239**
INSERT, 230, 231, 240–242, 254–255, 331
 Data File Utility (DFU) and, 240
DISTINCT, 242
 embedded SQL and, 295–298
GROUP BY, 242
IN and, 241

SELECT and, 240, 241

 subselects and, 241
 triggers and, 323–330
INT/INTH, 81–82, 84, 135, 218
Integers, 284
Interactive Source Debugger (ISDB), 6, 181.
 See also Debugging
INTO, 282, 284, 289
ITER, 172, 177, 178

J

Java, 151
Javadoc, 151
JDBC, SQL and, 277–278, **278**
Joins, 236–240, **239**

K

K prefix, 140
KDS structure, 179
Key expressions, 321
Key fields, naming conventions for, 140
KEYED, free-format coding and, 213–216, 227
Keys
 for security, 388
 SQL and, 233
Keywords. *See* Parameters and keywords
KFLD, 179
KLIST, 179

L

Languages. *See* Programming languages
Last day of month function (LastDayofMonth),
 119–124
LAST_DAY, 268–269
LCASE, 251–252, 331
LEAVE/LEAVESR, 172, 177, 178, 180
LEFT, 106–115, 193, 258–259
Left joins, 237–240, **239**
LEN, 68–69
Libraries, 230
LIKE, 178, 235
Linking. *See* Binding
LIST debugging view, 186–188, **186**, **187**, 209

Logical files, 230, 231
 database modernization/restructuring and, 368, 370
 naming conventions for, 146–147
 Logical models of databases, 358
 Look-ahead fields, 284
 Looksoftware, 407
 LOOKUPxx, 174–175, 179
 EQUAL and, 79
 Loops, 172
 LOWER, 111–115, 251–252
 LPAD/RPAD, 257

M

Maintaining code, 344
 Maximum variable length, 143
 MERGE, 331
 MHHZO/MHLZO, 169, 179
 MICROSECOND, 264, 283
 Microsoft SQL Server, 230
 MID string handling function in Excel, 106–115
 MIDNIGHT_SECONDS, 266
 MINUTE, 264
 MINUTES, 130, 136, 283
 Missing parameters and NOPASS, 60–67, 68–69, 99
 Missing parameters and OMIT, 64–67, 68–69, 99
 MLHZO/MLLZO, 169, 179
 Model layer, in MVC, 401–403, **402**
 Model-view-controller (MVC) concept, 3, 337, 393, 399–405, **400, 402**
 Modernizing your applications, 337–356
 Adsero Optima Foundation for, 365
 approaches to and levels of, 340–341, 347–348
 benefits of, 343–345
 communications in, importance of, 347
 cost benefits of, 338, 344
 database restructuring in, 340–341, 357–392.
See also Database modernization/restructuring

evaluating existing applications value for, 341–343
 forward engineering approach to, 350
 functionality loss and, 349
 goal setting in, 346, 347–354
 help with, 346
 IBM Data Studio for, 363–364
 IBM InfoSphere Data Architect for, 364–365
 impact of, 349
 incremental steps toward, 346
 maintenance benefits of, 344
 methodology for, 365–391. *See also*
 Database modernization/restructuring
 model-view-controller (MVC) concept, 3, 337, 393, 399–405, **400, 402**
 modular programming as, 343–345
 overview of, 337–356
 process of, 347
 proof of concept (PoC) in, 346
 reengineering approach to, 349, 404–405
 refacing approach to, 349
 refactoring approach to, 349
 replacement approach to, 349
 resistance to, dealing with 345–346
 reverse engineering approach to, 350
 RPG Open Access (RPG OA) and, 352, 405–407
 support of organization for, 346
 tips for, 345–347
 tools for, 363–365
 training requirements and, 349
 Unified Modeling Language (UML) in, 350
 user experience/user interface (UX/UI), 339
 user interface (UI) in, 338–339, 393–408
See also User interface (UI)
 Modular programming, 343–345. *See also*
 Modernizing your applications; Modules
 multi-tier architecture approach to, 395–399, **395, 397, 398**
 user interface (UI) and, 394–405. *See also*
 User interface (UI)
 MODULE object, 16–17

- Modules, 4, 5, 9–15. *See also* Modular programming
bind by copy, 12, **12**, 15, 20
binding, 10, 12, **12**, 14, 15, 19–27. *See also* Binding
binding directory for, 154–156
compiling, 20–21
Create RPG Module (CRTRPGMOD) and, 21, 182, 188–189, 285
entry point, 14
exporting, 14, 154
functions in, 14
importing, 14, 22, 155
MODULE object and, 16–17
multi-tier architecture using, 395–399, **395**, **397**, **398**
naming conventions for, 145–146
online source for, 10
OPM coding vs. 10–11, **11**
PGM object and, 9, 17
procedures in, 14, 34
program flow through, 12–13, **12**, 153, **153**
programming languages and, 13
reusability concepts and, 11–15
service programs and, 15–16, 21–24, 153–154
shortcuts for, 26
SRVPGM object and, 15, 17
user end point in, 15
user interface (UI) example of use of, 394–405. *See also* User interface (UI)
user-defined options for, 26, 27
MONITOR/END-MON, 47, 101, 175, 180
 EVAL and, 80
MONTH, 264
MONTHNAME, 263
MONTHS, 122, 123, 136, 283
MONTHS_BETWEEN, 267–268, 267
“Morphing” parameters and VARSIZE, 67–69
MOVE/MOVEL, 167, 179
 numeric conversion using, 84, 87–88
 removing from code, 79–81
 string operations and, 89
MOVEA, 172, 179
MSECONDS, 130, 136
MULT, 167, 179
Multi-tier architecture approach, modular programming, 395–399, **395**, **397**, **398**
Multiple-dimension arrays, 284
Multivalue attributes, 361
MVR, 169, 179
- N**
- Named Indicators, 141–143
Naming Conventions, 137–149, 156
 aliasing and ALIAS in, 236, 322, 368
 C prefix in, 141
 for constants, 141, 220–221
 for copy members, 104
 database modernization/restructuring and, 368
 for fields, duplicated names in, 147–149
 for files, 146–147
 for functions, 42–44, 53, 99, 144–145
 I prefix in, 141
 K prefix in, 140
 for key fields, 140
 length of, 143
 for logical files, 146–147
 for modules, 145–146
 named indicators in, 141–143
 P prefix in, 138
 for physical files, 146–147
 PREFIX keyword in, 147–149
 for procedures, 33, 42, 99, 144–145
 proper names in, 143–144
 SQL and, 230, 273
 for tables, 236
 underscore character in, 143
 for variables, 217
 for variables and, prefixes for, 138–143
 for variables and, proper names, 143–144
 W prefix in, 139
Navigational commands in debug, 193–196, **193**
Nested code, free-format coding and, 162
Nested functions, 51–53, 54
Netbeans, 151

- NEXT, 193
 NEXT_DAY, 269
 NONE, 209
 debugging and, 188
 NOPASS, 60–67, 68–69, 71, 99
 Normalization of database, 358–359, 371–372
 NOT, 78, 234
 NOW, 331
 Null values in SQL, 311
 NULLIND, 70, 71
 Numeric data
 character conversion of, using CHAR, 84–85
 convert to FLOAT, 82–84
 decimal, DEC/DECHEC for, 80–81
 edit codes for, EDITC, 85–87
 edit words for, EDITW, 85–87
 integer conversion, INT and INTH for, 81–82, 84
 MOVE/MOVEL in conversion of, 84, 87–88
 TESTN in, 175
- O**
 O specs, 225–226
 OBJECT, 218, 219
 OCCUR, 169, 179, 284
 OFF, 100
 OMIT keyword, 64–67, 68–69, 71, 99
 ON, 100
 ON-ERROR, 101–102, 175, 180
 Online sources for modules, 10
 OPEN, 292, 294
 EOF with, 77
 Open Query File (OPNQRYF), 292–294
 SQL cursors instead of, 292–294
 OPENQRYF, 292–294
 Operation codes, 160
 array-related, 172–176
 built-in functions (BIFs) replacing, 169, 177
 CASxx, 170–171
 CAT in, 175
 COMP, 170–171
 free-format coding and, 160–166, 177
 no longer used, in fixed-format, 167–176, 178
 TESTN in, 175
 Operators
 compound assignment (+=1) in, 166
 SQL and, 234
 OPM RPG programs, debugging, 207
 OPTIONS, 60, 71, 98, 225
 debugging and, 186, 188, 207
 OR, 233, 244
 Oracle, 230
 ORDER BY, 234, 235
 Organizing code. *See* Code organization
 Original Programming Model (OPM) vs. ILE, 1–6
 ORxx op codes, 168, 179
 OTHER, 178
 Outer joins, 237–240, 239
 OVERLAY, 222, 228, 284
 Override Database File (OVRDBF) and ALIAS instruction, 322
- P**
 P fields, 143
 P prefix, 138
 PACKED, 218
 Parameters and keywords, 30, 40, 55–71
 ADDR function and, 65, 66
 advantages of using, 55
 C-like strings in, 69
 CONST, 57–59, 70
 copy members in, 104
 DBGVIEW, 182
 DDS keywords ignored during SQL generation, 369
 debugging and, 55
 formatting and, 69–70
 free-format vs. fixed-format, list of, 218–219
 functions and, 43–44, 46, 98
 initializing work variables for, 100
 input type, keyword selection for, 59
 LEN function and, 68–69
 missing, allowing with NOPASS, 60–67, 68–69, 99
 missing, OMIT keyword for, 64–67, 68–69, 99

“morphing” type, using VARSIZE for, 67–69
NOPASS keyword for, 60–67, 68–69, 71, 99
NULLIND, 70, 71
OFF, 100
 OMIT keyword for, 64–67, 68–69, 71, 99
ON, 100
OPTIONS, 60, 71
P prefix for, 138
PARMS function and, 65, 66
passing, 55, 99
procedure, 98
QCMDEXC and, 67–69
RIGHTADJ and, 69–70, 71
SOURCE in, 182
STRING, 69, 71
System() function and, 69
TRIM, 68–70, 71
VALUE, 56–59, 70
VARSIZE, 67–69, 71, 100, 101, 108
PARM, 179
PARMS, 65, 66
Passing parameters, 99
PGM object, 9, 17
compiling, 24
program flow in, 153, **153**
Physical files, 230
database modernization/restructuring and, 368, 370
naming conventions for, 146–147
Physical models of databases, 358
Pipe character, 21
PLIST, 179
POINTER, 218, 219
Pointers, 284
POS, 284
Positional indicators vs. free-format code, 160, 177
PR/PI definitions, 179
PREFIX, 147–149
Prefixes in naming variables, 138–143
PREPARE, 294–296, 332
Prepared statements, embedded SQL and, 298
Presto suite, 407
PREVIOUS, 193
PRIMARY KEY, 316
Privileges, SQL, 387
Procedures, 10, 14, 29–40
building, 30–37
building, using BIFs, 98–118
calling, CALL, CALLP and, 33, 40
code for, 33–34
compiling, 34–35
/COPY in, 32, 37–39, 40
CREATE PROCEDURE for, 300–303, 300
DCL-PROC/END-PROC delimiters for, 222, 223–224, 228
defining, 222–224
documenting, 149–150
EXPORT in, 34
fixed-format, 29
free-format coding and, 29, 228
functions created from, 42, 53
/INCLUDE in, 32, 37–39, 40
input parameters for, 98
line position (P line, D line, etc.) for, 34–35, 39
modules and, 34
naming conventions for, 32, 42, 99, 144–145
OPMexample of, 30, **30**, **31**
OPM program transformed into, 36–37, **36**
P prefix for, 138
parameters and keywords for, 30, 31–32, 40, 98
PLIST for, 31
program flow and, 37
prototype definition in, 32
source file for, QCPYLESRC and, 32
stored. *See* Stored procedures
subprocedures and, 29
when and why build, 35–37
PROCPTR, 219
Profound Logic, 407
Program flow through modules, 12–13, **12**, **153**, **153**
Programming languages, 5
free-format coding and, 158–159
module development in, 13

- SQL and, 230
 triggers and, 324
- Proof of concept (PoC), in modernizing your applications, 346
- PROPER case change function in Excel, 111–118
- Proper names, 143–144
- Prototype definition, 32, 216
- Q**
- QCDEXC API, 67–69
 QCPYLESRC, 32, 154
 QSQLRC, 303
 QUARTER, 266
- R**
- RDi (Rational Developer for i) for free-format conversion, 166–167
 RDi Database Explorer, 279
 READ, 288, 289
 Readability of code, 42–44
 READE, 164
 READP, 289
 READxx, 75–76
 REALLOC, 169, 179
 Record Level Access (RLA), 289
 Records, 230, 231
 Recursive relationships, in ERDs, 361–362, **362**
 Reengineering approach to modernization, 349–354, 404–405
 Refacing approach to modernization, 349–354
 Refactoring approach to modernization, 349–354
 References, module references, 14, 22
 REM, 125–126, 134, 136, 169, 179
 REPLACE, 94–96, 135, 253–254
 Replacement approach to modernization, 349–354
 Repositories for code, 3
 Reserved words, in SQL, 233
 Retrieve day of week (Rtv_DayOfWeek) in, 126–127
 RETURN, 44
- Return values, 216
 functions and, 45–47, 53
- Reusability of code, 3, 4, 5
 modules and, 11–15
 programming language and, 5
- Reverse engineering approach to modernization, 350
- REVOKE, 387
 RIGHT, 106–115, 193, 224–226, 258–259
 Right joins, 237–240, **239**
 RIGHTADJ, 69–70, 71
 ROWIDs, 390–391
 Rows, 230, 231
 ILE RPG, OPM programming vs., 1–6
 Rpg Next Gen, 152
 RPG Open Access (RPG OA), 352, 405–407
 RPGLE, 285
 RPGLEDOC tool, 151
 Rtv_DayOfWeek, 126–127
 RUN, 273
 Run SQL Scripts tool, 274–279, **275–279**
 RUNSQLSTM, 303
 Runtime services, 4, 6
- S**
- Scalar functions, 248–259, 331
 SCAN, 92, 93–96, 111, 116–118, 135, 169, 177, 179
 SCANRPL, 96–98, 136
 Schemas, 230, 308–310
 Screen scraping, 351–352, 405
 SECOND, 264
 Second normal form (2NF), 359
 SECONDS, 130, 136, 283
 Security
 authorization and privileges in, GRANT and REVOKE, 387
 database modernization/restructuring and, 386–391
 encryption in, 387–388
 keys, 388
 ROWIDs, 390–391
 sequence objects, 389–390

- SELECT, 164, 178, 230, 231, 232–240, 271, 284, 288, 289, 331
alias with, 236
AND/OR, 233
BETWEEN, 234
cursors and, 289
DELETE and, 245
DESC, 234
as embedded SQL, 281–285
foreign keys with, 233
FROM, 233
functions with, 235
GROUP BY, 235–236
inner joins and, 236–240, **239**
INSERT and, 240, 241
INTO, 282, 284
joins in, 236–240, **239**
left/right joins in, 237–240, **239**
LIKE, 235
NOT, 234
ORDER BY, 234, 235
outer joins in, 237–240, **239**
output options for, 273
scalar functions and, 248–259
subselects and, 241
UPDATE and, 242, 244
WHERE, 233, 284
Self-documenting coding, 151–152
Semicolon (;) end of instruction indicator, 159, 167, 177
SQL and, 278
Sequence objects, 389–390
Service jobs
End Service Job (ENDSRVJOB) in, 208–209
Start Service Job (STRSRVJOB) in, 208
Service programs, 15–16, **16**, 21–24
Create Service Program (CRTSRVPGM) in, 22–24
debugging and, 206–207, **206**
module links through, 15–16, **16**
organization of, 153–154
program flow in, 153, **153**
Services screen (F13) in SQL, 271–272, **272**
Session Attributes screen in SQL, 272, **272**
SET, 207, 244, 283–284
SETGT, 76
EOF with, 77
SETLL, 76
EOF with, 77
EQUAL and, 78–79
SETOFF/SETON, 179
SETxx, 75–76
Shared code, 3, 6
Sheehy, Patrick, 374
“Shell” functions, 48, 52
SHTDN, 169, 179
SIZE, 284
SOURCE debugging view, 182, 184–186, **184**, 185, 209
Spaghetti code, 171
SQL, 229–333. *See also* DELETE; INSERT; SELECT; UPDATE
aggregate functions in, 245–248
alias in, 236
ALIAS in, 322, 368
authorization and privileges in, GRANT and REVOKE, 387
BETWEEN in, 234
case insensitivity of, 233
catalogs in, 231
CL commands and, 276–277
collections in, 230–231
column functions in, 245–270
columns in, 231
commands in. *See individual commands*
commenting in, 277
Commitment Control in, 273
cursors in, 289–296
Data Definition Language (DDL) in, 229, 307–330. *See also* Data Definition Language (DDL)
Data Manipulation Language (DML) in, 232–245
data types in, as host variables, 284
database management systems using, 230
DDS keywords ignored during SQL generation, **369**

- description and history of, 229–230
 double click to run statements in, 276–277, **277**
 DROP vs. DELETE in, 322–323
 editors for, 285
 embedding, in RPG code. *See* Embedded SQL
 error management, SQLCOD and, 291–292
 executing a command in, 273–274
 exit screen in, 274, **274**
 foreign keys in, 233
 freezing panes in, 274
 index in, 231, 320–322
 JDBC and, 277–278, **278**
 joins in, 236–240, **239**
 key expressions in, 321
 keys, 233
 language support for, 230
 LIKE operator in, 235
 logical files in, 231
 naming conventions in, 273
 naming conventions in, vs. RPG, 230
 navigating through, 273–274
 NOT in, 234
 null values in, 311
 opening separate windows for statements in, 278–279, **279**
 operators in, 234
 Override Database File (OVRDBF) and
 ALIAS instruction in, 322
 PREPARE and, 294–296
 prepared statements in, 298
 reserved words in, 233
 rows in, 231
 RPG code embedded in SQL, 299–307.
See also Embedding RPG code in SQL
 RPGLE and editor recognition of, 285
 Run SQL Scripts tool and, 274–279, **275–279**
 saving scripts in, 279
 scalar functions in, 248–259
 schema in, 230–231, 308–310
 SELECT output options in, 273
 semicolon (;) end of statement delimiter, 278
 Services screen (F13) in, 271–272, **272**
- Session Attributes screen in, 272, **272**
 SQL Communications Area (SQLCA) in, 291
 SQLCOD variable in, 291–292
 SQLRPGLE and, 285
 Start Interactive SQL Session (STRSQL)
 and, 270
 statement processing in, RUN and, 273
 stored procedures in, 234, 299, 300–303
 subselects in, 241
 tables in, 231, 310
 triggers in, 323–330
 user-defined functions in, 299, 300, 303–307, **307**
 using, 270–279
 views in, 231, 318–320
- SQL Communications Area (SQLCA), 291
 SQLCOD, 291–292
 SQLRPGLE, 285
 SQRT, 169, 179
 SRVPGM object, 15, 17
 compiling, 22–23
 Create Service Program (CRTSRVPGM) in, 22–24
 Standalone fields, 227
 Start Debug (STRDBG), 21, 190–193, **191**, **192**, 194–196, **194**, **195**, 201
 Start Interactive SQL Session (STRSQL), 270
 Start Service Job (STRSVRJOB), 208
 STEP, 203, 205
 Step-by-step debugging session, 201–205
 STMT debugging view, 183–184, **183**, 190, 209
 Stored procedures, 234, 299, 300–303
 CREATE PROCEDURE for, 300–303
 STRDBG, 21, 190–193, **191**, **192**, 194–196, **194**, **195**, 201
 STRING, 69, 71
 String data, 88–89
 built-in functions (BIFs) and, 88–98
 CAT in, 89, 175
 change case in, Chg_Case function for, 111–118
 change case in, XLATE, 111–115
 concatenation in, 259

- convert string to numeric value (`Cvt_To_Numeric`) for, 99–106
Excel-like, 106–115
find and replace text within, 92–98
`INSERT`, 254–255
`LCASE`, 251–252
`LEFT`, 258–259
`LEFT/RIGHT`, in Excel, using `SUBST` instead, 106–115
`LOWER`, 251–252
`LPAD/RPAD`, 257
`MID`, in Excel, using `SUBST` in, 106–115
`MOVE` in, 89
`REPLACE` in, 94–96, 111, 253–254
`RIGHT`, 258–259
`SCAN` in, 92, 93–96, 111, 116–118
`SCANRPL` in, 96–98
`SUBST`, 90–91, 106–115
`TRANSLATE`, 252–253
`TRIM/LTRIM/RTRIM`, 255–257
`TRIM/TRIML/TRIMR`, 91–92
`VARCHAR`, 250–251
`XLATE`, 111–115
`STRSQL`, 270
`STRSVRJOB`, 208
Structured programming syntax, 168
`SUB`, 167, 179
`SUBARR`, 172, 179
`SUBDT`, 122, 123, 130, 136, 178, 263–264
`SUBDUR`, 123, 169, 179
Subprocedures, 29. *See also* Procedures
Subselects, 241
`SUBST`, 90–91, 106–115, 135, 169, 179
`SUBSTR`, 258–259, 258
`SUM`, 235, 245, 331
`System()`, 69
- T**
- Tables, 230, 231, 284, 310
aliasing in, 236
`ALTER TABLE` and, 315–318
constraints on, 315–318
`CREATE TABLE` and, 310–318
foreign keys and, 315, 317
- joins in, 236–240, **239**
naming, 236
`TAG`, 171–172, 177, 180, 292
Target Release (`TGTRLS`) parameter setting in, 189–190
`TEMBO`, 374
Test program (`TST_NBROPS`), 103
`TESTB`, 169, 180
`TESTN`, 175, 180
`TESTZ`, 169, 180
`TGTRLS`, 189–190
Third normal form (3NF), 359
`TIME`, 129, 133, 136, 169, 180, 218, 219, 261
Time data type, 259–260
Time formats, 129–130
Time, 129–135, 259–260
 calculate time until weekend (`Clc_HowLongUntilWE`) in, 130–135
`DIFF`, 132
formats for, 129–130
`HOURS` in, 130
`MINUTES` in, 130
`MSECONDS` in, 130
`REM`, 134
`SECONDS` in, 130
`SUBDT` with, 130
`TIME`, 133
 `TIME` in, 129
Time until weekend (`Clc_HowLongUntilWE`) in, 130–135
`TIMESTAMP`, 180, 218, 331
Timestamp data type, 259–260
`TIMESTAMP`, 261–262
`TIMFMT`, 219
`TLOOKUPxx`, 174–175, 179
Toad, 279
`TOP`, 193
`TRANSLATE`, 252–253
Triggers, 323–330
 `BEGIN/END` in, 328
`TRIM/LTRIM/RTRIM`, 68–79, 71, 135, 255–257, 331
`TRIM/TRIML/TRIMR`, 91–92
`TST_NBROPS`, 103

U

UCS2, 218
 UDATE, 284
 UDAY, 284
 UDPATE, 232
 UMONTH, 284
 Underscore character in names, 143
 Unified Modeling Language (UML), 350
 UNIQUE, 315, 316, 321
 UNS, 218
 Unsupported operation codes for fixed-format, 167–176
 UPDATE, 231, 242–244, 283, 284, 331
 AND/OR, 244
 Data File Utility (DFU) and, 242
 embedded SQL and, 295–298
 EXISTS, 243–244
 FROM, 244
 keyed tables and, 243
 SELECT and, 242, 244
 SET, 244
 triggers and, 323–330
 WHERE, 243, 244
 UPPER case change function in Excel, 111–115
 USAGE, in free-format coding, 213–216, 227
 User end point, 15
 User interface (UI), 338–339, 351–353, 393–408
 model-view-controller (MVC) concept in, 393, 399–405, **400, 402**
 modular programming techniques for, 394–405
 multi-tier architecture approach to, 395–399, **395, 397, 398**
 reengineering, using MVC, 404–405
 refacing approach to modernizing, 351–353
 refactoring, 353–354
 RPG Open Access (RPG OA) and, 352, 405–407
 screen scraping in, 351–352, 405
 separating code for, important reasons for, 393–394

User-defined functions (UDFs), 51, 299, 300, 303–307
 built-in functions (BIFs) and in, 98–118
 CREATE FUNCTION in, 304–307
 User-defined options, 26, 27
 UX/UI. *See* User interface (UI)
 UYEAR, 284

V

V7.1 Technology Refresh (TR) 11, 226
 V7.2 Technology Refresh (TR3), 226
 free-format coding and, 160
 Validation
 database modernization/restructuring and, 372–374
 I/O server isolation in, with code, 374–384
 VALUE, 56–59, 70
 VARCHAR, 218, 220, 225, 250–251, 314, 331
 VARGRAPH, 219, 220
 Variables
 compound assignment (+=1) in, 166
 defining, 216–220
 initializing work variables and, 100
 length of, maximum, 143
 naming conventions for, 217
 naming conventions for, prefixes for, 138–143
 naming conventions for, proper names, 143
 P prefix for, 138
 W prefix for, 139
 VARSIZE, 67–69, 71, 100, 101, 108, 225
 VARUCS2, 219, 220
 VARYING, 98, 225
 View layer, in MVC, 404
 Views in debugging, 182–188, 209
 Views in SQL, 230, 231, 318–320

W

W prefix, 139
 Warehouse shelf master table definition, 333
 Watch conditions, 198–200, **200**, 203–205, 210
 WATCH, 198–200, **200**, 203–205
 Web Studio Development Client, 166
 WEEK, 265

WEEK_ISO, 265
WHEN, 178, 180, 205
WHENxx, 168
WHERE, 233, 243, 244, 245, 282, 284, 298,
 331
 aggregate functions in SQL and, 245
Wings, 406
Work variables, naming conventions for,
 139
Work with Binding Directory (WRKBNDDIR)
 in, 24
WRKBNDDIR, 24

X
XFOOT, 169, 180
XLATE, 111–115, 136, 169, 177, 180, 252–254

Y
YEAR, 264
YEARS, 123, 136, 283

Z
Z-ADD, 167, 180
Z-SUB, 167, 180
ZONED, 219