

# **Index**

## **A**

abstract classes, 186–190  
defining with abstract keyword, 186–187  
final keyword in, 188  
hasAccess() method and, 189  
methods as, 189  
this keyword in, 188  
type hinting and, 188  
abstract keyword, 186–187  
access type constants, Zend Core, 293, 293*t*  
Active Record, 326  
adding data to tables, 237–240, **237–240**  
Adobe, 334  
Agile development, 161  
AIX, 219  
Akismet, 335  
Amazon, 335  
AND, 41, 42  
Apache, 7, 219, 335  
frameworks for, 321–322  
applications for PHP, 3–4  
arguments, func\_get\_args() and, 126–127  
array\_keys() function, 103  
array\_merge() and array\_merge\_recursive()  
functions, 107–110  
array\_rand() function, 104–105  
array\_shift() function, 106  
array\_walk() in, 123

arrays, 13, 15, 79–112  
accessing items in, 81  
appending data to, 82  
association operator with, 87  
associative, 79, 84–90  
associative sort of, using asort()/arsort()  
functions, 99–100  
callback function and, array\_walk() in, 123  
calling parameters in, with  
call\_user\_func\_array(), 125–126  
count elements in, using count() function, 94  
creating, using array construct, 80–84  
data typing and, 89  
declaration of, 90  
error handling in, 92–93  
explode() function in, 305  
extract values from, using extract() function,  
104  
i5\_fetch\_array() function for, 294  
input validation for, using in\_array()  
function, 103  
iterating through, 83–84, 89–90  
key definition for, 85–88  
key retrieval from, using array\_keys()  
function, 103  
key sorts of, using ksort()/ksort() functions,  
101  
looping and, 83–84, 89–90

arrays, *continued*

merging, `array_merge()` and  
  `array_merge_recursive()` functions,  
  107–110  
multidimensional, 90–95  
natural order sort of, using `natsort()` function,  
  101–102  
numerical, 79  
pointers and, `next()`, `current()`, `reset()` and,  
  100–101  
quotation marks within, 86  
random values from, using `array_rand()`  
  function, 104–105  
range of, using `range()` function, 95  
reduce elements in, using `unset()` function,  
  105–106  
references and, 83–84  
referencing items in, 91–92  
remove first element in, using `array_shift()`  
  function, 106  
reverse sort of, using `rsort()`, 98–99  
size of, and `sizeof()` function, 94  
sizing of, 92  
sorting, with `sort()` function, 95–102, 96t  
`var_dump()` function in, 305  
zero-basis of, 81  
`asort()`/`arsort()` functions, 99–100  
assignment operator, 31–32  
association operators, 87  
associative arrays. *See arrays, associative*  
audio streams, 157–158  
Audioscrobbler, 335  
authority, in MySQL, 226  
`auto_increment` keyword, 250  
`autoload()` function, 211–213  
autoloading data into classes, 163, 211–213

**B**

backslash (/) escape character, 17, 29–30  
`basename()`, 148  
Berkeley Software Distribution (BSD), 332, 334  
bitwise shift operator, 115  
boolean data type, 13, 14  
break keyword, 61  
break statement, 62, 73–75

**C**

C language, 275  
Cake PHP framework, 330, 331  
`call()`, 201, 205–206  
`call_user_func()`, 124–125  
`call_user_func_array()`, 125–126  
callbacks, 122–123, 213–215  
calls. *See also* program calls, 290  
  calling array parameters in, with  
    `call_user_func_array()`, 125–126  
  calling functions, `call_user_func()` for,  
    124–125  
canonicalized file names and `realpath()`, 148  
Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), 2  
  model-view-controller (MVC) framework  
    and, 320  
case statements, 61, 62  
case-sensitivity in PHP, 251  
casting, 13–14  
`catch()`, 211, 208–209  
CHAIN, 291  
`changeIt()`, 46–47  
CL programs, calling PHP script from, using  
  QSH command, 290–291  
class keyword, 161  
classes, 159–218  
  abstract classes, 186–190  
    defining with `abstract` keyword, 186–187  
    `final` keyword in, 188  
    `hasAccess()` method and, 189  
    methods as, 189  
    `this` keyword in, 188  
    type hinting and, 188  
  adding data to, 165  
  autoloading data into, 163, 211–213  
  callback in, 213–215  
  class keyword and, 161  
  constructors and, 167–168  
  contexts in, 178–180  
  curly braces ({} ) used in naming, 161  
  defining, 161–162  
  destructors and, 169–172  
  exceptions and, 206–213  
    Exception class (`Exception::`) and methods  
      for, 208

getCode(), 208  
 getFile(), 208  
 getLine(), 208  
 getMessage(), 208  
 getTrace(), 208, 209  
 getTraceAsString(), 208, 209  
 new keyword to throw, 210–211  
 throw() in, 208–209  
 try()/catch() blocks in, 208–209, 211  
 type checking and, 206–208  
 uses for, 209–210  
 extends keyword and, 174–175  
 functions attached to, 165. *See also* methods  
 getInstance() method in, 179  
 inheritance in, 173–178  
 instance of object in, 163  
 instantiation, 163  
 interfaces and, 180–184  
     implements keyword and, 181–182  
     interface keyword for, 180–181  
     type hinting and, 184  
 magic methods for, 167, 196–206  
     call(), 201, 205–206  
     get(), 201–202  
     isset(), 201, 203–204  
     serialization in, using sleep and wakeup,  
         196–200  
     set(), 201, 202–203  
     string manipulation in, using toString,  
         200–201  
     unset(), 201, 204  
 manipulating objects in, 164  
 methods and, 165–166  
     naming of, 161  
     naming Private/Protected methods in,  
         191–192  
 object orientation (OO) concepts and, 159–161  
     benefits of, 159–160  
     data integrity and, 160  
     databases and, 161  
     re-use and re-instantiation of objects and,  
         160  
     request-response actions and, 160  
 overloading members and methods in, 201–206  
 parameter passing in, 168–172  
 parent keyword and, 177–178  
 Password Change method example for, 173  
 permissions (Private, Public, Protected) in,  
     190–196, 190*t*  
 polymorphism and, 184–186  
 properties of, 162  
 re-use and re-instantiation of objects and, 160  
 residence of, 160  
 self keyword and, 180  
 separating process from data in, 169  
 serialization in, using sleep and wakeup,  
     196–200  
 static keyword and, 180  
 this keyword and, 166, 180  
 type hinting and, 184, 185–186, 188  
 unset function in, 170  
 visibility keyword and, 172–173  
 Zend Core and, 276–277  
     zvals in, 170–171  
 client-side applications, 6, 7  
 closedir(), 145–146  
 closing MySQL, mysql\_close() function for, 234  
 closing tag for PHP (?>), 19  
 closing tag, 25–26  
 Cobol, 275  
 code examples in book, 22  
 CodeIgniter framework, 332, 333, 334  
 collections in DB2, 246, 246–247  
 comments, 15–16  
     PHPDocumenter and, 16, 309–312, 310*t*, 312  
 community for PHP, 4  
 comparison operators, 37–40  
 compound data types, 13  
 compression streams, 155–156  
 concatenation (.) operator, 34, 36–37  
 conditional statements, 26–27, 57–63  
     curly brace ({} ) delimiters in, 27–28, 60  
         if statement as, 57–60  
         switch statement as, 60–63  
 construct(), 196  
 constructors, 167–168  
 contexts, 178–180  
 continue keyword in loops, 69–73, 74  
 control structures, 57  
     curly brace ({} ) delimiters in, 27–28

Controller class, in model-view-controller (MVC) framework, 322, **323**  
cookies, 261–266  
    creating (baking), 263–265, 263*t*, **264**  
    debugging, 314  
    properties of, 262–263, **262**  
    reading, using reference, 264  
    security and, 265–266, **266**  
    set with HTTP header() function, 263  
    set with setcookie() function, 263, 263*t*, **264**  
/COPY compiler directive, 51  
count() function, arrays and, 94  
CREATE TABLE statements, MySQL, 237  
create\_function(), 124  
creating databases/tables in DB2, 247–253,  
    **247–253**  
CSS. *See* Cascading Style Sheets  
curly braces ({}), 27  
    class naming and, 161  
    conditional statements and, 60  
    variable names and, 17, 29  
current() function, 100–101

## D

Data Access Objects (DAOs), 240–245,  
    **241–243**, **244**, 254–256, **254–256**  
data access vs. data handling in PHP, 138  
data integrity, 160  
data types, 12–15  
    arrays and, 15, 89. *See also* arrays, 15  
    casting, 13–14  
    changing at runtime, 13  
    System i program call example and, constants  
        for, 281, 282*t*  
    type checking, exceptions, and, 206–208  
    type hinting and, 184, 185–186, 188  
    weak typing of, 13  
data wrapper, 156–157, 156*t*, 157  
database access, 3, 161, 219–259  
    adding records in, 298–303, **299–302**  
    adding records in, i5\_addnew(), i5\_setvalue()  
        in, 300  
    case-sensitivity in PHP, 251  
    closing server connection with mysql\_close()  
        function in, 234

collections in DB2 and, 246, **246–247**  
connecting to server with mysql\_connect()  
    function in, 233  
creating, 234–240, **235–236**  
Data Access Objects (DAOs) and, 240–245,  
    **241–243**, **244**, 254–256, **254–256**  
error handling with mysql\_error() function  
    in, 234  
extensions and, 226, 227–229, 245, 257  
extensions of PHP for (IBM\_DB2), 5  
functions for, 233–234  
IBM\_DB2, 245–256  
    connecting to using db2\_connect()  
        function, 245–247, **246**  
    creating databases/tables in, 247–253,  
        **247–253**  
    error handling in, using  
        db2\_conn\_errormsg() and  
        db2\_stmt\_error(), 248  
    extensions for, 245, 257  
    field information using var\_dump()  
        function in, 247  
    functions for, 245–247  
    generated keyword in, 250  
PHP Data Objects (PDOs), 256–258, **257**  
queries in, using db2\_exec() function, 248  
system tables in, 247, 248  
LAMP development standards and, 219  
MySQL, 219  
    auto\_increment keyword and, 250  
    command-line access to, 225  
    granting authority in, 226  
    host systems in, 225  
    installation and setup of, 219–229  
    mysqlcheck command to verify  
        installation of, 223–224, **224**  
    password for, 221–222, **222**  
Portable Application Solution  
    Environment (PASE) and, 221, 224  
    setup for, 224–229  
    starting server for, 222–224  
    user names in, 225  
mysql\_create\_db() and, 235  
naming conventions for, 226

- PHP Data Objects (PDOs) and, 227, 256–258, **257**  
 prepared statements and, 227  
 queries using mysql\_query() function in, 233, 234  
 retrieving rows using mysql\_fetch() function in, 234  
 tables in, 229–245  
     adding data to, 237–240, **237–240**  
     CREATE TABLE statements for, 237  
     creating, 234–240, **235–236**  
 Data Access Objects (DAOs) and, 240–245, **241–243**, **244**, 254–256, **254–256**  
 functions to operate on, 233–234  
 libraries/files vs., 229–230, 230*t*  
 recordsets/query results from, 230–233, **231–232**, **233**  
 rows (records) in, 229–230, 230*t*  
 SELECT command in, 230–233, **231–232**, **233**  
 value objects (VOs) and, 240–245, **241–243**, **244**, 254–256, **254–256**  
 updating records in, 298, 302–303, **302–303**  
 updating records in, i5\_update() function in, 300, 302–303, **302–303**  
 value objects (VOs) and, 240–245, **241–243**, **244**, 254–256, **254–256**  
 Zend Core and, record-level file access in, 291–303  
**db2\_conn\_errormsg()**, 248  
**db2\_connect()** function, 245–247, **246**  
**db2\_exec()** function, 248  
**db2\_stmt\_error()**, 248  
 debugger, Zend for Eclipse, 313–316  
 debugging, Firebug, 8  
 decrement operators, 34–36  
 default keyword, 63  
 delicious, 327, 335  
**destruct()**, 196  
 destructors, 169–172  
 directories, 19, 145–146. *See also* file management  
     canonicalized file names and realpath() in, 148  
     create with mkdir(), 147  
 existence checking with isdir(), 146  
 file name retrieval only with basename(), 148  
 multiple, management of, using include\_path and, 135  
 do-while loop, 68  
 documentation using PHPDoc, 16  
 Dojo, 335  
 dollar sign (\$)variable name indicator, 12  
 DOMDocument, 26  
 double colon (::) operator, 180  
 DOW/ENDDO, 67  
 DSPSRVPGM CL command, 285–286  
 dynamic vs. static content, 6
- ## E
- e-mail  
 QSH command and, 291  
 QTMMSENDDMAIL API and, 291  
 echo statement, 29, 32  
 Eclipse, 307–308. *See also* Zend Studio for Eclipse  
 EDI, 326  
 else statement, 63  
 elseif statements, 60  
 equality operators, 37–39  
 error handling  
     arrays and, 92–93  
     Exception class (Exception::) and methods for, 208  
     exceptions and, 206–213  
     IBM\_DB2 and, using db2\_conn\_errormsg() and db2\_stmt\_error(), 248  
     MONITOR/ENDMON (RPG) functions, 208  
     mysql\_error() function for, 234  
     throw() in, 208–209  
     try()/catch() blocks in, 208–209, 211  
     type checking and, 206–208  
     Zend debugger for, 313–316  
 escape characters/sequences, 17–19, 18*t*, 29–30  
 exam and exercise solutions/answers, 22  
 Exception class (Exception::) and methods, 208  
 exceptions, 206–213  
     Exception class (Exception::) and methods for, 208  
     getCode(), 208

- exceptions, *continued*  
  `getFile()`, 208  
  `getLine()`, 208  
  `getMessage()`, 208  
  `getTrace()`, 208, 209  
  `getTraceAsString()`, 208, 209  
  new keyword to throw, 210–211  
  `throw()` in, 208–209  
  try()/catch() blocks in, 208–209, 211  
  type checking and, 206–208  
  uses for, 209–210
- executing a script, 21
- existence testing, `file_exists()`, 144
- existence testing, `function_exists()`, 128–129
- `explode()` function, 305
- extends keyword, 174–175
- Extensible Markup Language. *See XML*
- extensions
- database access and, 226, 227–229
  - `IBM_DB2` and, 245, 257
  - save handler extensions for, 268–270, **268–270**
  - sessions and, 268
- `extract()` function, 104
- F**
- `fclose()`, 147
- `feof()`, 142*t*, 143
- fetch data elements (`i5_fetch_xxx()`), 303
- `i5_fetch_object()` function for, 294
  - `i5_fetch_assoc()` function for, 294
  - `i5_fetch_row()` function for, 294
  - into arrays in, `i5_fetch_array()` function for, 294
- `fget()`, 141*t*
- `fgetcsv()`, 141*t*
- `fgets()`, 141*t*, 143
- field information using `var_dump()` function, 247
- field naming, System i program call example  
  and, 282, **283**
- file management, 133–158
- close with `fclose()`, 147
  - common functions for, 146–148
  - create directory for, with `mkdir()`, 147
  - data access vs. data handling in, 138
- directory handling and, 19, 145–146. *See also*  
  directories
- end of, with `feof()`, 142*t*, 143
- existence checking with `file_exists()`, 144
- file name retrieval only with `basename()`, 148
- “file” functions for, 144–145
- get single character in, with `fgetc()`, 141*t*
- get single line in, with `fgets()`, 141*t*, 143
- include statement and, 134
- include\_once statement and, 134
- include\_path statement and, 134–135
- indexed file access in PHP for, 295–296,  
  **295–296**
- lock/unlock, with `flock()`, 142*t*
- locking access in, 293, **293**
- meta-information and, 139, 139*t*
- metadata and, 137
- multiple directories and, include\_path  
  with, 135
- New file in, 19
- open file using `i5_open()` function for, 293
- open, with `fopen()`, 140–141, 147
- permissions and, 138
- read permissions for, with `is_readable()`, 147
- read single CSV line from, with `fgetcsv()`, 141*t*
- read specified bytes from, with `fread()`, 141*t*,  
  142–143
- read with `file()`, 144
- read with `file_get_contents()`, 144, 145
- reading data in, functions for, 141–144, 141*t*
- record-number file access in PHP for,  
  296–298
- relative path names and, 134–135
- require statement and, 134
- require\_once statement and, 134
- resource variables and, 138–139
- saving files in, 19
- scripting language and, 133–134
- See k* file in, with `fseek()`, 140
- sequential file access in PHP for, 292–294,  
  **292**, **293**, 293*t*, 294*t*
- size of, very large files and, 144
- size of, with `filesize()`, 144
- streaming resources and, 138–139
- temporary file creation, with `tmpfile()`, 147–148

- unlink with unlink(), 147  
wrappers and, 139–149, 148–158
  - audio stream, 157–158
  - compression streams, 155–156
  - data, 156–157, 156*t*, 157*t*
  - filesystem, 148–150, 149–150*t*
  - FTP/FTPS, 151–152, 152*t*
  - glob stream, 157–158
  - HTTP/HTTPS, 150–151, 150*t*, 151*t*
  - process interaction stream, 157–158
  - SSH2, 157
write permissions for, with is\_writable(), 147
- file name retrieval with basename(), 148  
file(), 144  
file\_exists(), 144  
file\_get\_contents(), 144, 145  
files vs. tables, 229–230, 230*t*  
filesize(), 144  
filesystem wrapper, 148–150, 149–150*t*  
final keyword, 188  
find data in, *i5\_See k()* functions for, 296, 303  
Firebug, 8, 335  
fixation, session, 271  
Flash, 334  
Flickr, 335  
float data type, 13  
flock(), 142*t*  
fopen(), 140–141, 147  
for loops, 64–67  
FOR/ENDFOR operators, 64  
foreach loop, 83–84, 89–90  
Fox Interactive, 334  
frameworks, 319–339
  - Apache rules in, 321–322
  - application directory structure for, 321, 321*t*
  - application layout in, 320, **321**
  - Cake PHP, 330, **331**
  - CodeIgniter, 332, **333**, 334
  - Controller class in, 322, **323**
  - model-view-controller (MVC) in, 319–320
  - overview of, 326–339
  - Symfony as, 327, **328**, **329**
  - View class in, 324–325, **324**
  - Zend Framework, 333–339, **336**, **337**, **338**, **339**
- fread(), 141*t*, 142–143  
f *See k()*, 140  
FTP/FTPS wrapper, 151–152, 152*t*  
func\_get\_args(), 126–127  
function functions. *See* functions  
function\_exists(), 128–129  
functions, 113–131
  - arguments in, with func\_get\_args(), 126–127
  - arrays and, array\_walk() in, 123
  - callbacks and, 122–123
  - calling array parameters in, with call\_user\_func\_array(), 125–126
  - calling, with call\_user\_func(), 124–125
  - classes and, 165. *See also* method
  - creating, using create\_function(), 124
  - exceptions and, 206–213
  - existence testing for, with function\_exists(), 128–129
  - function keyword and, 113
  - function type, 122–130
  - GET parameter and, 124
  - global variables accessed from within, 46–48
  - hashing, 124–125
  - IBM\_DB2 and, 245–247
  - internal, 113
  - lambda, 124
  - main(), 119–120
  - MySQL and, 233
  - output buffering, with ob\_start(), 129
  - parameters in, 115–116
    - optional, 117–118, 117
    - overloading of, 117–118, 117
    - passing by reference, 118–119
    - passing, 116
  - passing connections in, 120
  - request end and, register\_shutdown\_function(), 129–130
  - return value of, using return keyword, 114–115
  - scope of, global, 49
  - user-defined, 113–119
  - variable scope and, 119–122
  - variable type, 122
  - variables, global and, 120–122

## G

generated keyword, 250  
GET, 67, 124, 265  
get(), 201–202  
getCode(), 208  
getFile(), 208  
getInstance() method, 179  
getLine(), 208  
getMessage(), 208  
getTrace(), 208, 209  
getTraceAsString(), 208, 209  
glob streams, 157–158  
global keyword, 47–48  
global variables, 46–48, 120–122  
    super-, 21, 48, 121  
Google, 334, 335  
granting authority, in MySQL, 226  
Gutmans, Andi, 5, 307

## H

hasAccess() method, 189  
hash functions, 124–125, 176–177  
    calling array parameters in, with  
        call\_user\_func\_array(), 125–126  
    md5(), 125, 176–177  
    sha1(), 125  
header() function and cookie setting, 263  
Hello World PHP script example, 19–22  
help for PHP users, 21  
helper functions, 313  
hijacking sessions, 271–272  
hinting, type, 184, 185–186, 188  
history of PHP, 5  
host systems, MySQL and, 225  
HTML, 2, 6  
    data wrapper and, 156–157, 156*t*, 157*t*  
    Hello World script example in, 20–21  
    htmlspecialchars() function for, 272  
    metadata in, 137  
    model-view-controller (MVC) framework  
        and, 320  
    source code sample of, 137  
    static vs. dynamic content in, 6  
    switching between PHP and, 22, 25

htmlspecialchars() function, 272

HTTP  
    compression streams and, 155–156  
    cookies and, 261–266. *See also* cookies  
    header() function and cookie setting, 263  
    request in, 261–262  
    security and, 265–266, **266**  
    sessions and, 261, 266–273. *See also* sessions  
    Zend for Eclipse and, 314  
HTTP/HTTPS wrapper, 150–151, 150*t*, 151*t*  
Hypertext Markup Language. *See* HTML

## I

i5\_addnew(), 300  
i5\_command() function, 304–305, **304**  
i5\_connect() function, 281  
i5\_data\_See k() function for, 296–298  
i5\_fetch object() function, 294  
i5\_fetch\_array() function, 294  
i5\_fetch\_assoc() function, 294  
i5\_fetch\_row() function for, 294  
i5\_fetch\_xxx() functions, 303  
i5\_open() function, 293  
i5\_program\_call() function, 281, 282, 283  
i5\_program\_prepare() function, 281, 282, 285, 289  
i5\_program\_prepare\_PCMD() function for, 283  
i5\_See k() functions, 296, 303  
i5\_setvalue(), 300, 301  
i5\_update() function, 300, 302–303, **302–303**  
IBM, 3, 5, 307  
IBM\_DB2, 5, 245–256  
    collections in, 246, **246–247**  
    connecting to using db2\_connect() function,  
        245–247, **246**  
    creating databases/tables in, 247–253, **247–253**  
    error handling in, using db2\_conn\_errormsg()  
        and db2\_stmt\_error(), 248  
    extensions for, 245, 257  
    field information using var\_dump() function  
        in, 247  
    functions for, 245–247  
    generated keyword in, 250  
    PHP Data Objects (PDOs), 256–258, **257**  
    queries in, using db2\_exec() function, 248  
    system tables in, 247, 248

Zend Core record-level file access in, 291–303  
 if statement, 57–60, 63, 69  
     curly brace ({} ) delimiters in, 28–29  
 if–else statements, 59–60  
 IGN, 334  
 images, 6  
 implements keyword, 181–182  
 in\_array() function, 103  
 include files, 51–55  
     variables, variable scope and, 53–55  
 include statement, 51–55, 134  
 include\_once, 51–55, 134  
 include\_path, 55, 134–135  
 increment/decrement operators, 34–36  
 /INCLUDE compiler directive, 51  
 indexed file access in PHP, 295–296, **295–296**  
 Indianapolis Motor Speedway, 334  
 infinite loops, 65, 66–67  
 inheritance, 173–178  
     extends keyword and, 174–175  
     parent keyword and, 177–178  
 initializing a session, using session\_start() function, 266–267  
 input validation, in\_array() function for, 103  
 installation  
     installing MySQL, 219–229. *See also* database access  
     installing PHP IDE, 8  
     installing Zend Core for i5/OS, 8–11  
 instance of objects in class, 163  
 instantiation, getinstance() method in, 179  
 integers, 12  
     arrays for, 79  
 integrated development environments (IDEs), 7–8, 307  
 interface keyword, 180–181  
 interfaces, 180–184  
     implements keyword and, 181–182  
     interface keyword for, 180–181  
     type hinting and, 184  
 internal functions. *See* functions  
 Internet Information Services (IIS), 3  
 interpolation, variable, 17, 29  
 is\_readable(), 147

is\_writable(), 147  
 isdir(), 146  
 isset(), 93, 201, 203–204  
 ITER, 69, 70  
 iterating a loop, 66, 69–75

**J**

JavaScript, 2, 7, 335  
     model-view-controller (MVC) framework and, 320  
 JavaScript Object Notation (JSON), 6  
 JQuery, 335

**K**

keys  
     arrays and, 85–88  
     arrays and, key retrieval from, using array\_keys() function, 103  
     merging arrays and, array\_merge() and array\_merge\_recursive() functions for, 107–110  
     pointers and, next(), current(), reset() and, 100–101  
     sorts of, using ksort()/ksort() functions, 101  
 ksort()/ksort() functions, 101

**L**

lambda functions and create\_function(), 124  
 LAMP development standards, 2, 219  
 language elements, 25–30  
 LEAVE, 72, 73, 74  
 LEFT OUTER SQL query, 68  
 Lerdor, Rasmus, 5  
 libraries vs. tables, 229–230, 230*t*  
 linking files, unlink(), 147  
 Linux, 219, 291  
 literals, 29  
 local variables, 49  
 locking, 293, **293**  
     flock(), 142*t*  
 logical operators, 41–43  
 looping, 26–27, 57, 64–75  
     arrays and, 89–90

- looping, *continued*  
arrays and, 83–84  
break keyword in, 73–75  
continue keyword in, 69–73, 74  
curly brace ({} ) delimiters in, 27–28  
do-while, 68  
for, 64–67, 64  
foreach, 83–84, 89–90  
infinite, 65, 66–67  
iteration for, 66, 69–75  
post-ops and, 64  
while, 67
- Lucene, 335
- M**
- magic methods, 167, 196–206  
call(), 201, 205–206  
construct(), 196  
destruct(), 196  
get(), 201–202  
isset(), 201, 203–204  
overloading members and methods and, 201–206  
PHP Data Objects (PDOs) and, 196  
serialization in, using sleep and wakeup, 196–200  
set(), 201, 202–203  
string manipulation in, using `toString`, 200–201  
unset(), 201, 204  
main() function, 119–120  
math operators, 32–34  
md5() hash function, 125, 176–177  
memory\_limit setting, 144  
merging arrays, `array_merge()` and  
    `array_merge_recursive()` functions for, 107–110  
meta-information, 139, 139*t*  
metadata, 137  
methods, 165–166  
    abstract, 189  
    callback in, 213–215  
    classes and, 165–166  
    magic, 167, 196–206  
    naming Private/Protected, 191–192  
    overloading, magic methods for, 201–206  
    Password Change, 173  
    PHP Data Objects (PDOs) and, 196  
    serialization in, using sleep and wakeup, 196–200  
    string manipulation using `toString`, 200–201  
    visibility keyword and, 172–173  
Microsoft, 3, 335  
MIME, QTMMSENDDMAIL API and, 291  
mkdir(), 147  
model-view-controller (MVC), 190, 319–320.  
    *See also* frameworks  
MONITOR/ENDMON (RPG) functions, 208  
Mozilla, 330  
multidimensional arrays. *See arrays, multidimensional*  
MySQL, 3–4, 219. *See also* database access  
    auto\_increment keyword and, 250  
    closing server connection with `mysql_close()` function in, 234  
    command-line access to, 225  
    CREATE TABLE statements in, 237  
    creating databases and tables using, 234–240, 235–236  
    error handling with `mysql_error()` function in, 234  
    extensions for, enabling, 227–229  
    functions in, 233–234  
    granting authority in, 226  
    host systems in, 225  
    installation and setup of, 219–229  
    `mysql_connect()` function in, 233  
    `mysql_create_db()` and, 235  
    `mysqlcheck` command to verify installation of, 223–224, 224  
    password for, 221–222, 222  
Portable Application Solution Environment (PASE) and, 221, 224  
queries using `mysql_query()` function in, 233, 234  
recordsets/query results from, 230–233, 231–232, 233  
retrieving rows using `mysql_fetch()` function in, 234  
security issues for, 226

- SELECT command in, 229, 230–233, **231–232, 233**  
 setup for, 224–229  
 starting server for, 222–224  
 table access in, 229–245  
 UPDATE command in, 229  
 user names in, 225
- mysql\_close() function, 234  
 mysql\_connect() function, 233  
 mysql\_create\_db(), 235  
 mysql\_error() function for, 234  
 mysql\_fetch() function, 234  
 mysql\_query() function, 233  
     creating databases/tables using, **235–236**  
 mysqlcheck command to verify installation, 223–224, **224**
- N**
- naming conventions  
     for classes, 161  
     for database access, 226  
     for Private/Protected methods, 191–192, 191  
     for sessions, session\_name() function, 267
- natsort() function, 101–102  
 natural order sort, using natsort() function, 101–102  
 Netscape, 261  
 new keyword to throw exceptions, 210–211  
 newline character (/n), 30  
 next() function, 100–101  
 Nirvanix, 335  
 NOT operator, 143  
 null data type, 13  
 numbers, sorting of, 97–98  
 numerical arrays. *See* arrays, numerical
- O**
- ob\_start(), 129  
 object data type, 13  
 object orientation (OO) concepts, 116, 159–161  
     benefits of, 159–160  
     callback in, 213–215  
     data integrity and, 160  
     databases and, 161  
     exceptions and, 206–213
- frameworks in, 319–339  
 inheritance and, 173–178  
 polymorphism and, 184–186  
 re-use and re-instantiation of objects and, 160  
 request-response actions and, 160  
 serialization in, using sleep and wakeup, 196–200
- Onion Store, The, 330  
 open file using i5\_open() function, 293  
 opendir(), 145–146  
 opening tag for PHP (<?php>), 19  
 opening tag, 25–26  
 operators, 30–46, 30–31*t*, 180  
     assignment, 31–32  
     basic math, 32–34  
     bitwise shift, 115  
     comparison, 37–40  
     concatenation, 34, 36–37  
     equality, 37–39  
     increment/decrement, 34–36  
     logical, 41–43  
     precedence of, 44–46, 44*t*  
     reference, 50–51  
     ternary, 43–44  
     value comparison, 40
- OR, 41, 42  
 OTHER, 63  
 output buffering, ob\_start(), 129  
 overloading members and methods, 201–206  
 overloading parameters, 117–118
- P**
- paamayin nekudotayim (:), 180  
 parameter passing  
 parameters, 115–116  
     i5\_program\_prepare() function to pass, 282, 285, 289  
     optional, 117–118  
     overloading of, 117–118  
     passing by reference, 118–119  
     passing, 116, 168–172  
     zvals and, 170–172, 170  
 parent keyword, 177–178  
 passing connections, 120  
 Password Change method example, 173

- passwords, MySQL and, 221–222, **222**  
path names, relative, 134–135  
PDF files, 6  
PDO\_IBM, 5  
Perl, 2  
permissions, 138  
    Private, Public, Protected, 190–196, 190*t*  
Personal Home Page/Forms Interpreter. *See also* PHP/FI  
PHP Data Objects (PDOs), 227, 256–258, **257**  
    magic methods and, 196  
php.ini, 55, 134  
    memory\_limit setting in, 144  
PHP/FI, 5  
PHPDocumenter, 16, 309–312, 310*t*, **312**  
pointers, 50. *See also* references  
    next(), current(), reset() and, 100–101  
polymorphism, 184–186  
    type hinting and, 185–186, 188  
Portable Application Solution Environment (PASE), MySQL and, 221, 224  
Portable Document Format. *See* PDF files  
POST, 21, 153, 265, 315  
post-decrement, 35  
post-ops and looping, 64  
POSTwrappers, \_POST, 21  
pre-decrement, 35  
precedence of operators, 44–46, 44*t*  
prepared statements, database access and, 227  
print\_r(), 313  
Private visibility/permission, 190–196, 190*t*  
process interaction streams, 157–158  
profiler, Zend for Eclipse, 313–316  
Program Call Markup Language (PCML), 288–290, **289–290**  
program calls  
    calling PHP script from RPG or CL using QSH command, 290–291  
    i5\_program\_call() function for, 281, 282, 283  
Program Call Markup Language (PCML) in, 288–290, **289–290**  
System i program call example in, 279–285, **280–281**  
Zend Core and, 275–276  
Program Status Data Structure (PSDS), 208  
properties of a class, 162  
Protected visibility/permission, 190–196, 190*t*  
Public visibility/permission, 190–196, 190*t*  
Python, 2
- Q**
- QSH/QShell command, 290–291  
QTMMSENDDMAIL API, 291  
queries  
    db2\_exec() function for, 248  
    mysql\_query() function in, 233, 234  
    recordsets/query results from, 230–233, **231–232, 233**  
    SELECT command in, 230–233, **231–232, 233**  
quotation marks, 16–17, 29  
    arrays and, 86  
    escape characters/sequences using, 17–19, 18*t*
- R**
- random values from arrays, array\_rand() function, 104–105  
range() function, arrays and, 95  
re-use and re-instantiation of objects in PHP, 160  
READ, 291, 303  
read functions, 141–144, 141*t*  
read permissions, is\_readable(), 147  
read type constants, Zend Core and, 294, 294*t*  
readdir(), 145–146  
realpath(), 148  
ReCaptcha, 335  
record-level file access, Zend Core and, 291–303  
record-number file access in PHP, 296–298  
records  
    adding, i5\_addnew(), i5\_setvalue() in, 300  
    adding, 298–303, **299–302**  
    updating, 298, 302–303, **302–303**  
    updating, i5\_update() function in, 300, **302–303, 302–303**  
recordsets, 230–233, **231–232, 233**  
    retrieving rows using mysql\_fetch() function in, 234  
reduce array elements, unset() function, 105–106  
reference operator, 50–51

- references, 50–51  
 arrays and, 83–84, 91–92  
 cookies and, reading from, 264  
 parameter passing by, 118–119  
 this variable and, 166  
 zero-basis of, in PHP, 81  
`zvals` and, 170–172
- `register_shutdown_function()`, 129–130  
 relative path names, 134–135  
 remove first array element, `array_shift()`  
     function, 106  
 request end, `register_shutdown_function()`, 129–130  
 request-response actions, 160  
 require statement, 51–55, 134  
 require\_once statement, 51–55, 134  
`reset()` function, 100–101  
 resource data type, 13  
 resource variables, 138–139  
**RETURN**, 114  
     System i program call example and, 286–288,  
         **286–287**  
 return keyword, 114–115  
 rows (records) in tables, 229–230, 230t  
     retrieval functions in, Zend Core, 294, 294t  
     retrieving, using `mysql_fetch()` function in, 234  
 RPG, 1–2, 3, 275  
     calling PHP script from, using QSH  
         command, 290–291  
     error handling in, 208  
     Zend Core program examples for, 277–290  
`rsort()` function, 98–99, 122
- S**
- save handler extensions, 268–270, **268–270**  
 scope of variables, 46–50, 53–55, 119–122  
     include files and, 53–55  
 scripting language, 5, 133  
     client– vs. server–side, 6, 7  
 Secure Shell (SSH), 157  
 security  
     cookies and, 265–266, **266**  
     fixation of sessions and, 271  
     FTP/FTPS wrapper and, 151–152, 152t  
     HTTP and, 265–266, **266**
- HTTP/HTTPS wrapper and, 150–151, 150t, 151t  
 include files and, include and require  
     statements in, 135–136  
 MySQL databases and, 226  
 sessions and, 270–273  
 SSH2 wrapper, 157  
 visibility/permissions(Private, Public,  
     Protected) in, 190–196, 190t
- `SELECT` command, MySQL, 229, 230–233,  
**231–232, 233**. *See also queries*
- `SELECT/WHEN`, 61–63  
 self keyword, 180  
 semicolon (;) statement delimiter, 19, 26–27  
 sequential file access, Zend Core and, 292–294,  
**292, 293, 293t, 294t**  
 serialization, using sleep and wakeup, 196–200  
 server–side applications, 6, 7  
 service program function, System i program call  
     example and, 285–286  
 session ID, 266  
     `session_regenerate_id()` function for, 271–273  
`$_SESSION` superglobal variable for, 266  
`session_name()` function in, 267  
`session_set_save_handler()` function, 268–270,  
**268–270**  
`session_start()` function, 266–267  
 sessions, 261, 266–273  
     adding data to, 267–268  
`$_SESSION` superglobal variable for, 266  
     fixation of, 271  
     hijacking of, 271–272  
     initialization of, using `session_start()`  
         function, 266–267  
     naming of, using `session_name()` function  
         in, 267  
     save handler extensions for, 268–270, **268–270**  
     security in, 270–273  
     session ID and, `session_regenerate_id()`  
         function for, 266, 271–273  
`set()`, 201, 202–203  
`setcookie()` function, 263, 263t, **264**  
`SETLL`, 291, 303  
 setup for MySQL, 224–229  
`sha1()` hash function, 125

- short tags, 26  
SimpleXML, 26  
Simpfy, 335  
single vs. double quotes, 16–17  
singleton design pattern, 179, 190, 194, 195  
size of file with filesize(), 144  
sizeof() function, arrays and, 94  
sleep method, 196–200  
SlideShare, 335  
Smarty templating engine, 8  
Soap, 326  
sort() function, 95–102, 96*t*, 122  
sorting  
    arrays and, 95–102  
    associative, using asort()/arsort(), 99–100  
    keys, using ksort()/ksort() functions, 101  
    natural order, using natsort() function,  
        101–102  
    numbers as strings, 97–98  
    pointers and, next(), current(), reset() and,  
        100–101  
    reverse order, using rsort(), 98–99  
    rsort(), 122  
    sort() function for, 95–102, 96*t*, 122  
    strings of numbers, 97–98  
source files, including., 51–55. *See also* include files  
Source Force, 334  
special characters, htmlspecialchars() function for, 272  
squareIt() function, 48–50  
SSH File Transfer Protocol (SFTP), 157  
SSH2 wrapper, 157  
static context, 178–180  
static keyword, 180  
STATIC keyword, 49  
static variables, 49  
static vs. dynamic content, 6  
streaming resources, 138–139  
StrikeIron, 335  
string data type, 12  
strings  
    arrays for, 79  
    concatenation operator and, 36–37  
    quotation marks in, 16–17, 29  
    sorting of, 97–98  
    toString() magic method in, 200–201  
    variable interpolation and, 17, 29  
strpos() function, 207  
Sun Microsystems, 219  
superglobal variables, 21, 48, 121  
    \$\_SESSION superglobal variable for, 266  
Suraski, Zeev, 5, 307  
switch keyword, 61  
switch statement, 60–63  
Symfony framework, 327, **328, 329**  
syntax of PHP, 11–19, 25–30  
SYSTABLES, 247, 248  
System i and PHP, 1–4, 5  
System i commands with Zend Core,  
    i5\_command() function for, 304–305, **304**  
System i program call example, 279–285,  
**280–281**  
    calling using i5\_program\_call() function for,  
        281, 282, 283  
    data type constants for, 281, 282*t*  
    DSPSRVPGM CL command in, 285–286  
    field naming in, 282, **283**  
    i5\_connect() function for, 281  
    parameter setting using i5\_program\_prepare()  
        function for, 281, 282, 285, 289  
    parameter setting/return values using  
        i5\_program\_prepare\_PCML() function  
        for, 283  
    Program Call Markup Language (PCML) in,  
        288–290, **289–290**  
    service program function for, 285–286  
    TESTAPI2 and, 280  
    Toolkit\_classes.php functions example for,  
        283, **284–285**  
    usage type constants for, 281–282, 281*t*  
    values RETURNed from procedures in,  
        286–288, **286–287**  
system tables, 247, 248

## T

- tables, 229–245  
    accessing, 229–245  
    adding data to, 237–240, **237–240**  
CREATE TABLE statements for, 237

tables, *continued*

- creating, using `mysql_query()` function, **235–236**
- Data Access Objects (DAOs) and, 240–245, **241–243, 244, 254–256, 254–256**
- recordsets/query results from, 230–233, **231–232, 233**
- rows (records) in, 229–230, 230*t*
- `SELECT` command in, 230–233, **231–232, 233**
- system tables (IBM), 247, 248
- value objects (VOs) and, 240–245, **241–243, 244, 254–256, 254–256**

Technorati, 335

templates, Smarty templating engine and, 8

temporary file creation, with `tmpfile()`, 147–148

ternary operator, 43–44

TESTAPI service program, 277, **277–278**

TESTAPI2 service program, 278, **278–279**

- System i program call example and, 280

this keyword, 180, 188

this variable, 166

`throw()`, 208–209

`tmpfile()`, 147–148

Toolkit\_classes.php functions, System i program call example, **283, 284–285**

`toString()`, 200–201

TRUE/FALSE, 13, 32, 38, 39, 41–44, 143, 233

`try()/catch()` blocks, 208–209, 211

tunneling, Zend for Eclipse and, 314–316, **315**

Twitter, 335

type hinting. *See* `hinting`, type

**U**

underscore, for naming Private/Protected methods, 191–192

`unset()` function, 105–106, 170, 201, 204

UPDATE command, MySQL, 229, 291

usage type constants, System i program call example and, 281–282, 281*t*

user interfaces, 1–2

user names, in MySQL, 225

user-defined functions. *See* `functions`, user-defined

**V**

- value comparison operators, 40
- value objects(VOs), 240–245, **241–243, 244, 254–256, 254–256**
- `var_dump()`, 214, 247, 305, 313
- `var_export()`, 313
- variable functions, 122
- variables
  - casting types of, 13–14
  - `changeIt()` function and, 46–47
  - changing data types of, 13
  - curly braces (`{}`) and names of, 17, 29
  - data types and, 13–15
  - dollar sign (\$) indicator for, 12
  - extract values to, using `extract()` function, 104
  - global, 21, 46–48, 120–122
  - include files, scope, and, 53–55
  - interpolation and, 17, 29
  - `isset()` function and, 93
  - local, 49
  - names for, 12, 12*t*
  - POST and, 21
  - quotation marks and, 16–17
  - references to, 50–51
  - resource, 138–139
  - scope of, 46–50, 119–122
  - static, 49
  - superglobal, 21, 48, 121
  - weak typing of, 13
- View class, in model-view-controller (MVC) framework, **324–325, 324**
- visibility keyword, 172–173
- visibility/permissions(Private, Public, Protected) in, 190–196, 190*t*

**W**

- wakeup method, 196–200
- weak typing in PHP, 13
- WebSphere Development Studio, 307
- while, 34, 67
- Wildfire, 335
- Windows, 291
- wrappers, 139–140, 148–158
  - audio stream, 157–158

wrappers, *continued*

- compression streams, 155–156
- data, 156–157, 156*t*, 157*t*
- filesystem, 148–150, 149–150*t*
- FTP/FTPS, 151–152, 152*t*
- glob stream, 157–158
- HTTP/HTTPS, 150–151, 150*t*, 151*t*
- process interaction stream, 157–158
- SSH2, 157

write permissions, `is_writable()`, 147

WSDL, 2

**X**

XML, 2, 6, 26

XOR, 42, 43

**Y**

Yahoo, 327, 335

Yale, 330

**Z**

Zend Core for i5/OS, 4, 5, 7–8, 257–306, 307

- access type constants in, 293, 293*t*
- adding records in, 298–303, **299–302**
- adding records in, `i5_addnew()`, `i5_setvalue()` in, 300
- administration startup/login in, 10–11, **11**
- Apache server startup in, 9
- arrays and, `explode()` function in, 305
- arrays and, `var_dump()` function in, 305
- calling PHP script from RPG or CL using QSH command, 290–291
- classes in toolkit of, 276–277
- fetch data elements in, 294–303
  - `i5_fetch_object()` function for, 294
  - `i5_fetch_assoc()` function for, 294
  - `i5_fetch_row()` function for, 294
  - `i5_fetch_xxx()` functions, 303
  - `i5_fetch_array()` function for, 294
- find data in, `i5_See k()` functions for, 296, 303
- `i5_connect()` function for, 281
- `i5_program_call()` function for, 281, 282, 283
- indexed file access in, 295–296, **295–296**

locking access in, 293, **293**

main menu screen, 9, **9**

open file using `i5_open()` function for, 293

parameter setting using `i5_program_prepare()` function for, 281, 282, 285, 289

program calls to/from PHP and, 275–276

read type constants in, 294, 294*t*

record-level file access in, 291–303

record-number file access in, `i5_data` *See k()* function for, 296–298

row retrieval functions in, 294, 294*t*

RPG programs for examples used in, 277–290

sequential file access in, 292–294, **292, 293, 293*t*, 294*t***

Services Management menu in, 9–10, **10**

startup of, 9

subsystem startup in, 10

System i commands with, `i5_command()` function for, 304–305, **304**

System i program call example in, 279–285, **280–281**

- calling using `i5_program_call()` function for, 281, 282, 283

data type constants for, 281, 282*t*

DSPSRVPGM CL command in, 285–286

field naming in, 282, **283**

`i5_connect()` function for, 281

parameter setting using

- `i5_program_prepare()` function for, 281, 282, 285, 289

parameter setting/return values using

- `i5_program_prepare_PCML()` function for, 283

Program Call Markup Language (PCML) in, 288–290, **289–290**

service program function for, 285–286

TESTAPI2 and, 280

Toolkit\_classes.php functions example for, 283, **284–285**

usage type constants for, 281–282, 281*t*

values RETURNed from procedures in, 286–288, **286–287**

TESTAPI service program in, 277, **277–278**

TESTAPI2 service program in, 278, **278–279**

- testing installation of, 8–11
- updating records in, 298, 302–303, **302–303**
- updating records in, *i5\_update()* function in, 300, 302–303, **302–303**
- Zend Studio for Eclipse (ZSE) /i5/OS, 307–317, 336
  - bridge code assist of, 308, **309**
  - debugger in, 313–316
  - downloading, 317
  - Eclipse development and, 307–308
  - event details report from, 317, **317**
  - integration with i5 and, 308–309
  - PHPDocumenter and, 309–312, 310*t*, **312**
- profiler in, 313–316
- Toolkit code assist of, 308, **308**
- tunneling in, 314–316, **315**
- Zend Framework integration and, 312, **313**
- Zend platform integration in, 316–317
- Zend Studio Toolbar in, 315, **316**
- Zend Framework, 333–339, **336, 337, 338, 339**
- Zend Platform, 307
- Zend Studio. *See* Zend Studio for Eclipse
- Zend Studio Toolbar, 315, **316**
- Zend Support Forums, 8
- Zend Technologies, 3, 5, 307
- zero-basis of arrays in PHP, 81
- zvals, 170–171